

**APPENDIX TO PRINCIPIA LATINA,
PART I. ADDITIONAL EXERCISES,
WITH EXAMINATION PAPERS ON
PRINCIPIA LATINA, PART I**

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Appendix to Principia Latina, Part I. Additional Exercises, with Examination Papers on
Principia Latina, Part I by William Smith

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WILLIAM SMITH

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Part I.

ADDITIONAL EXERCISES,

WITH

Examination Papers

ON

PRINCIPIA LATINA, PART I.

For the Use of the Lower Forms in Public and Private Schools.

By WILLIAM SMITH, D.C.L., LL.D.,

EDITOR OF THE CLASSICAL AND LATIN DICTIONARIES.



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PREFACE.

THE following Additional Exercises on *Principia Latina*, Part I., have been drawn up by the Rev. C. R. Barker, M.A., Assistant Master of Leamington College, under my superintendence, at the suggestion and in compliance with the request of many who are engaged in the tuition of younger boys, both in public and private schools.

It has been generally found that constant revision of previous work is the only sure way of impressing the inflections and simpler rules of Syntax upon the memory of young scholars. But while the Latin Grammar itself and the Syntax may with advantage be repeated over and over again, and can never be too thoroughly learnt, yet a too frequent repetition of the exercises is by no means always attended with the same advantage; for the pupil, by hearing the exercises repeated in class, often becomes familiarized with the *sound* of the sentences themselves, rather than with the rules those sentences are intended to illustrate. It has therefore been thought advisable to compile a set of Supplementary Exercises on the same plan as those of *Principia Latina*, Part I.; and as the pupil is supposed to have acquired a certain familiarity with the simpler Latin constructions, these Additional Exercises have intentionally been made rather more difficult than those in the previous work. At the same time, by the gradual introduction of new words, the vocabulary of the pupil will

be considerably increased, while the constant use of the familiar words previously employed will tend to keep the latter also fresh in his memory.

It has not been thought necessary to draw up Additional Exercises on the Syntactical Rules given in the Second Part of the previous work; for by the time the exercises thereon have been thoroughly mastered, it is expected that the pupil will be sufficiently advanced to undertake the Latin Prose Composition in Part IV. of the *Principia Latina*.

A few new Syntactical rules have been added, and certain slight omissions supplied; but in all other respects the Additional Exercises correspond to those in the *Principia Latina*, Part I. These new rules have been incorporated in the Short Syntax, which also contains those given in the previous work.

In the Vocabularies, which should be carefully committed to memory before beginning each Exercise, only those words are introduced which have not been previously given in *Principia Latina*, Part I.; but the Indices of Latin and English words contain all the words occurring in both works.

The Examination Papers are arranged progressively, and are intended for use after or with the corresponding Exercises.

W. S.

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ADDITIONAL EXERCISES

TO

PRINCIPIA LATINA, PART I.

(The letters P. L. refer to PRINCIPIA LATINA, PART I.)

The First or A Declension.

(P. L., page 3.)

Singular, 3 pers.	Plural, 3 pers.
<i>riđt</i> , (he, she, it) laughs, or does laugh.	<i>riđent</i> , (they) laugh, or do laugh.
<i>vōcāt</i> , (he, she, it) calls, or does call.	<i>vōcant</i> , (they) call, or do call.
<i>āmant</i> , (he, she, it) loves, or does love.	<i>āmant</i> , (they) love, or do love.
<i>ēdit</i> , (he, she, it) eats, or does eat.	<i>ēdunt</i> , (they) eat, or do eat.
<i>ēpīt</i> , (he, she, it) takes, or does take.	<i>non</i> , adv. = not.

EXERCISE I.—(P. L., Rules 1 and 2, page 4.)

A.—1. Puellae rident. 2. Feminae puellam vocant. 3. Regina pecuniam capit. 4. Puellae uvae amant. 5. Vineae uvae habent. 6. Puella vineam habet. 7. Coloniae iustitiam amant. 8. Coloniae vaccae habent. 9. Filia columbas vocat. 10. Reginae coronas habent.

1. The islands have cows. 2. The girls call the cow. 3. The woman calls *(her) daughters. 4. The queens love money. 5. The eagles eat the doves. 6. The queen loves money. 7. The tables have grapes. 8. The women laugh. 9. A vineyard has grapes. 10. Cows eat grass.

*(her) and all words inclosed in brackets are not to be translated.