# SYNDICALISM AND LABOUR; NOTES UPON SOME ASPECTS OF SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL QUESTIONS OF THE DAY

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

#### ISBN 9780649359950

Syndicalism and labour; notes upon some aspects of social and industrial questions of the day by Sir Arthur Clay

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

## SIR ARTHUR CLAY

## SYNDICALISM AND LABOUR; NOTES UPON SOME ASPECTS OF SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL QUESTIONS OF THE DAY



## SYNDICALISM AND LABOUR

FIRST EDITION . . . August 1911
SECOND EDITION . . October 1911
THIRD EDITION . . January 1912

# SYNDICALISM AND LABOUR

NOTES UPON SOME ASPECTS OF SOCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL QUESTIONS OF THE DAY

BY SIR ARTHUR CLAY, BART.

LONDON JOHN MURRAY, ALBEMARLE STREET, W. 1912

68760

## PREFACE

EACH generation is, in its day, trustee for the country of its birth, and it is its bounden duty in dealing with the exigencies of the moment to take due heed for the future, and, so far as human prevision will allow, to safeguard the interests of which it is the temporary guardian from ulterior as well as from present injury.

Social and industrial movements of far-reaching importance are now in progress, and what they portend no living man can say. The immediate responsibility for guiding their development in accordance with the welfare of the nation lies upon those to whom the country has entrusted the conduct Behind the Government is the unseen of its business. and inarticulate but irresistible force of public opinion; it is difficult to ascertain with any degree of precision what this opinion is, but-subject to the exigencies of party politics-the Cabinet of the day will always endeavour to carry out what they believe to be the wishes of the Public. It is, therefore, of the utmost importance that the power which thus controls national policy, and indirectly the legislation which gives it

effect, should be as fully informed as possible about the conditions upon which its opinion and its mandates are based. But our social organisation is now so complicated, and the action and reaction of forces within it so intricate and so difficult to estimate, that public opinion is apt to be formed upon a very incomplete understanding of existing facts.

The object of these notes is to give some description of the doctrine of Syndicalism, and to direct attention to certain developments in social and industrial conditions which seem likely to exert a material influence upon the future, and which do not appear to have received the attention they deserve.

ARTHUR CLAY.

July 1911.

## CONTENTS

#### CHAPTER 1

#### SYNDICALISM

Origin and Meaning of the Policy of Syndicalism. The "General Strike" as a Weapon of Industrial Warfare.	TAGE
Its Effect upon Social Organisation	3
CHAPTER II	
THE INTELLECTUAL ASPECT OF SYNDICALISM	
M. Sorel, the Intellectual Advocate of Syndicalism. The "General Strike" as the Regenerator of Society. The Attractions of Syndicalism for Politicians. Mr John Burns and M. Briand	

#### CHAPTER III

#### SECTION L-SYNDICALISM IN FRANCE

#### La Confédération Générale du Travail

Origin and Organisation. Its Alliance with the State Employees of the Postal, Telegraph, and Telephone Services. The Postal Strikes in the Spring of 1909. The Unsympathetic Attitude of the Public, and the Complete Failure of the Strike. The Postal Employees bad nevertheless Good Reason for Discontent.

## CHAPTER III-Continued

SECTION 2.—SYNDICA	LISM	IN F	RANCE	3	
The Difficulties of the Government, instating Dismissed Employees, of the Agitation. The "Ferrer M. Briand's Experiment. A S Popular Excitement. Strike of t	Parti "Riot afety-v	ial Rec in Oct alve a	rudesce ober 19 t Time:	nce 909. s of	PAGE
in March 1910	20	13:53	82	135	35
SECTION 3.—SVNDICA					
Insensibility of the C. G. T. to Fa Activity. Strike of Stable Hand the Government to pass the pro the Status and Rights of State E taught by the Postal Strike	ls at Au mised	uteuil, Act to	Failur regula	e of rise	45
	***				
SECTION 4THE FRENCH	RAILY	VAY 8	TRIKE	, 19	10
Strike on the Southern Railway Lin Agitation throughout the Sur ordered on 12th October. Res- ment. Termination of Strike, I isation Order. M. Briand and Proposal to curtail the Power of the Briand Ministry. The Soci New Government. The Gover Companies	mmer. olute A Decisiv the Is of the alist D	General Genera	eral Str of Gove t of Mo the Ore T. Falls upon	rike ern- bil- der. Il of the	51
CHAPTE	R IV				
THE SWEDISH S	TRIKI	E, 190	9		
Absence of Violence and Lawle between the Strikers and Polic The "Passive" Strike. Wise C Failure of Agricultural Strike Public Security Brigade. Lesso Foreign Assistance. The Eth Jaurès' Opinion	e in ma Conduc . Vo.	aintain t of Go lunteer ight by	ing Ore overnments and the Str	der. ent. the ike.	50