# COLONIAL SKETCHES: OR, FIVE YEARS IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA, WITH HINTS TO CAPITALISTS AND EMIGRANTS

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

#### ISBN 9780649460908

Colonial Sketches: Or, Five Years in South Australia, with Hints to Capitalists and Emigrants by Robert Harrison

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

### ROBERT HARRISON

# COLONIAL SKETCHES: OR, FIVE YEARS IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA, WITH HINTS TO CAPITALISTS AND EMIGRANTS



## COLONIAL SKETCHES:

02,

## FIVE YEARS IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA,

WITH

HINTS TO CAPITALISTS AND EMIGRANTS.

ROBERT HARRISON.

" Castigut ridendo mores."

London :

HALL, VIRTUE, & Co., 25, PATERNOSTER ROW

Rewcastle-on-Cyne :

WILLIAM KAYE, 14, BLACKETT STREET.

1862.

F::

## THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY

### 278867B

ARTOR, LENCY AND TELEN FOUNDATIONS B 1944 L

> NEWGASTLE-OR-TYRE: PRINTED BY SMITH, & SON, 49, SIDE.

#### PREFACE.

THE present intercourse between Great Britain and Australia is on such an extensive scale, and the question of emigration so interesting to many of our countrymen, that a publication, tending to give true information of the climate, mortality, resources, and prospects of one of the Australian Colonies, must possess some interest to the British public.

The object of the writer of the following sketches is two-fold:—in the first place, to give a dissection of the manners and customs of our antipodal friends, and also to impart practical information to the various classes of society, without being compiled in the dry manner generally found in books professing to be guides to emigrants; where the interested inquirer often finds every information except what he wants; and also obtains deceptive ideas, re-

1

specting the climate, scenery, and magnificent resources of the country described.

A residence of five years, from 1856 to 1861, in South Australia, has given the Author every opportunity of testing the effects of the climate; hearing the revelations of the colonists, and inquiring into the history and resources of the colony. Amongst the number of compilations on the subject of Australia, some have been written by parties to uphold a class interest, and others have been composed on the principle of imagination, by persons whose talents are best developed by describing places they have never seen, and retailing facts they have never investigated.

The writer of the present volume is happy to say he has no class interests to support, or selfish objects to assert in publishing; and he has expressed his disinterested views on South Australia and all the facts he has brought forward are taken from the highest authorities the colony can produce.

I think it may not be out of place to mention, that I was offered some time before leaving South Australia, strong inducements to write a history of that virtuous territory which should be palatable to certain classes of a small community; but as I had no high opinion of either the colony or the principles on which it was founded, or its subsequent career, I could not be the partisan, at any price, of a locality which I could not conscientiously recommend as a suitable field of emigration for any class of my fellow-country-men.

I wish to add, that after travelling over many countries I visited South Australia in 1856, and not knowing the nature of the climate at that period, I entered into business obligations for a considerable term, which induced me to remain in the colony much longer than I intended, after experiencing the pleasure of being half suffocated by its salubrious climate; and therefore I have to explain that I do not write in the spirit of a disappointed emigrant, but as one who has calmly inquired into all particulars connected with South Australia, without being the victim of its commercial depression or unfortunate speculations of any kind whatever.

In conclusion, I take this opportunity to remember the following friends, who have exercised towards me urbanity in business and other avocations, and sympathy in social life, and I wish to express my best wishes for their welfare:—
Mr. S. Allen, Secretary to the Albion Building
Society, Adelaide; Mrs. J. M. Bell, Lady Superintendent of the Adelaide Institution for the Education of Young Ladies; Mr. J. M. Bell, Adelaide;
Rev. W. Brown; Mr. John Emerson, Solicitor,
Adelaide; Messrs. English & Brown, Builders,
Adelaide; Dr. H. Esau, Woodside; Rev. John
Gardner and Family, Adelaide; Mrs. Gilbert,
North Terrace; Mr. John Hatchett, Solicitor,
Adelaide; Mr. C. Schilling, Land Agent, Adelaide; Mr. J. Schomburgh, Adelaide; Mr. George
Soward and Family, Adelaide; Mr. John Whinham, North Adelaide Grammar School; Mrs.
Whinham and Family.

 Quayeide, Newcastle-on-Tyne, January, 1862.

### CONTENTS.

Chap		Page
	Short Description and History of the Colony	
	Climate	10
	A Fine Day at the Antipodes	
	Pleasures incidental to a Fine Climate	21
	Physical Appearance and Peculiarities of South } Australia	28
6.	"Our Village,"-Description of Adelaide	32
7.	Amusements	39
8.	Domestic Comforts	44
9.	Legislative Council	53
10.	House of Assembly	58
11.	A Ministerial Crisis	67
12.	Town Council	70
	Social Characteristics	75
14,	Colonial National Gallery	79
15.	A Christian Philanthropist	83
16.	A South Australian Miser	88
	Education	97
	Literature in South Australia	100
19.	Laws and Lawyers in South Australia	107
	A few Definitions	
	A few Facts	
	Population and Mortality	
	Middle Class Emigrants	
	The Aborigines	
	The Press and our Own Correspondents	
	Hints to Capitalists	
Marine Comme	Hints to Emigrants	
	Future Prospects of South Australia	
	South Australian Lyric Poetry	