# DID SHAKESPEARE WRITE "TITUS ANDRONICUS"? A STUDY IN ELIZABETHAN LITERATURE

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

#### ISBN 9780649109876

Did Shakespeare write "Titus Andronicus"? A study in Elizabethan literature by John M. Robertson

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

## JOHN M. ROBERTSON

# DID SHAKESPEARE WRITE "TITUS ANDRONICUS"? A STUDY IN ELIZABETHAN LITERATURE



#### BY THE SAME AUTHOR.

ESSAYS TOWARDS A CRITICAL METHOD.

NEW ESSAYS TOWARDS A CRITICAL METHOD.

MONTAIGNE AND SHAKSPERE.

BUCKLE AND HIS CRITICS: a Sociological Study.

THE SAXON AND THE CELT: a Sociological Study.

MODERN HUMANISTS: Studies of Control Mill Emper

MODERN HUMANISTS: Studies of Carlyle, Mill, Emerson, Arnold, Ruskin, and Spencer.

THE FALLACY OF SAVING: a Study in Economics.
THE EIGHT HOURS QUESTION: a Study in Economics.
THE DYNAMICS OF RELIGION: an Essay in English
Culture-History. (By "M. W. Wiseman.")

A SHORT HISTORY OF FREETHOUGHT, Ancient and Modern. (New edition in the press: 2 vols.)

PATRIOTISM AND EMPIRE.

STUDIES IN RELIGIOUS FALLACY.

AN INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH POLITICS.
WRECKING THE EMPIRE.
CHRISTIANITY AND MYTHOLOGY.
A SHORT HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY.

PAGAN CHRISTS.

CRITICISMS. 2 vols.

J TENNYSON AND BROWNING AS TEACHERS.

V ESSAYS IN ETHICS.

ESSAYS IN SOCIOLOGY. 2 vols.

LETTERS ON REASONING.

## DID SHAKESPEARE WRITE

## "TITUS ANDRONICUS"?

## A STUDY IN ELIZABETHAN LITERATURE

JOHN M. ROBERTSON



LONDON:
WATTS & CO.,
17, JOHNSON'S COURT, FLEET STREET, E.C.
1905

J. S. S. S. S.

PR 293 R63 1905 MAIN

### ERRATA

Page 25, note. For " Brahine " read " Brabine,"

Page 38, line 2. For "at" read " of."

Page 39, line 11 from bottom. For "iv" read "iii, 200-1."

Page 73, line to. For "ii, 3" read 66.

Page 73, last line of text. For "ii " read "83."

Page 77, line 19. Delete "checkcred."

Page 78, line 7. For "True-succeeding" read "True-divining."

Page 93, line 3 from bottom. Add "(111, ii)."

Page 122, line 10. "Shipwreck" is wrongly cited as special to Titus in the Shakespeare concordance.

Page 173, line 6. For " I " read " II."

Page 201, line 17. For "ii " read " 70."

## CONTENTS

PROLOGUE			\$8	54	·		÷	PAGE
			CHAP	TER I				
THE CRITICA	AL SITU	IATION				•	(7)	.1
		c	HAPT	ER II				
THE EXTERN	NAL EV	IDENCE	•	•	*	•	*	10
		C	нарт	ER II	I.			
Shakespear	e's Ead	LIER V	Vork	•	•		*	27
		С	НАРТ	ER IV	<i>.</i>			
THE ALLEGED INTERNAL EVIDENCE .						٠	33	
		c	НАРТ	ER V				
THE PROBLE	M IND	UCTIVE	LY CO	SIDER	ED.		2	58
§ 1. Prel	liminar	y Scien	tific Te	ests				59
§ 2. The								64
§ 3. Pee							2	77
§ 4. "Titus" compared with "Locrine" .							84	
§ 5. Gre	ene's a	nd Kyd	l's Voc	abular	y in "T	itus "		100
§ 6. Mar							*)	116
§ 7. Lod	ge's Vo	ocabula	ry in "	Titus	*	1.0	*	117

	Э	٠	٠	
٩	r	Ì	İ	i

## CONTENTS

		C	HAP	TER V	1.			PAGE
PEELE'S U	NSIGNE	D Work	•	610	85	3.55	*	120
		CI	HAPT	ER VI	ı.			
Greene's I	Jnsign	ED WOR	к.	٠	*	٠	ċ	141
		СН	APT	ER VII	J.			
Lodge's Un	NSIGNE	D Work	9 48	12	23	32	*	176
		C	нарт	er ix				
THE TESTS	OF M	ETRE, VE	RSIFI	CATION,	AND I	DICTION		185
		С	HAP	TER X		pi.		
THE TESTS	OF PI	LOT, STR	ucrui	κĽ, AND	Subst	TANCE	*	217
		CI	HAPT	ER XI	3			
Summary	\$ <b>.</b>		(100)	×	(.60)	8	10	237
		(4)	-					
Epilogue	18	÷	e t	98	18	85	ŧ	240
			-					
NDEXES	84		12					245

### PROLOGUE

It may be useful to preface the present treatise with a brief account of its evolution. Always unable to see that Titus Andronicus exhibited any of the characteristics of Shakespeare's work, I was long content to rest on the general consensus of English critics of the same way of thinking. Finding that attitude loudly challenged, however, I undertook, some years ago, to seek for grounds of a fullyreasoned opinion, for or against. Beginning, with that aim, to re-read the Elizabethan drama, I ere long framed the provisional hypothesis that Titus was the work of the "author" of Locrine, and that that writer was the author likewise of the Spanish Tragedy. Finding subsequently that this theory had been put forward in the eighteenth century by so good a critic as Farmer, and endorsed by Ritson, I naturally thought the better of it. When, however, I sought to reduce it to precision, I found it inadequate to the phenomena. The problem had been expanded, not solved.

On a wider survey, equally unaware that Mr. F. G. Fleay and Mr. A. W. Verity had suggested Peele as the author of *Titus*, I found plain proof of