THE VIRGINIA TOURIST: SKETCHES OF THE SPRINGS AND MOUNTAINS OF VIRGINIA

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649729845

The Virginia Tourist: Sketches of the Springs and Mountains of Virginia by Edward A. Pollard

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

EDWARD A. POLLARD

THE VIRGINIA TOURIST: SKETCHES OF THE SPRINGS AND MOUNTAINS OF VIRGINIA

Trieste

THE

11- ----

VIRGINIA TOURIST.

SKETCHES OF THE

SPRINGS AND MOUNTAINS OF VIRGINIA:

CONTAINING

AN EXPOSITION OF FIELDS FOR THE TOURIST IN VIRGINIA; NATURAL BEAUTIES AND WONDERS OF THE STATE; ALSO ACCOUNTS OF ITS MINERAL SPRINGS; AND A MEDICAL GUIDE TO THE USE OF THE WATERS, ETC., ETC.

ву

EDWARD A. POLLARD,

AUTHOR OF "THE BLACK DIAMONDS," "THE LOST CAUSE," RTC. ETC.

ILLUSTRATED BY ENGRAVINGS FROM ACTUAL SKETCHES.

PHILADELPHIA J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO. 1870.

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1870, by J. B. LIPPINCOTT & CO.,

1

In the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania.

3

14

LIPPINCOVT'S PRESS, PRILADELPRIA.

0.00



ANNOUNCEMENT.

HE Author comes before the public, this time, humbly bearing what may be described to many readers in America as the discoveries or revelations of a *New World* !

So little known, even among his own countrymen, is Transmontane Virginia; not now referring to its undeveloped industrial resources, but to its unappreciated wealth of natural scenery, its unknown rivers and its unexplored mountains; the beauties and wonders which designate this region as the richest field, the most abundant area of adventure and discovery, yet remaining for the American Tourist; and, added to these gifts, the curious and magnificent dowry that Nature has bestowed in the distribution here of Mineral Springs unequaled in the world.

It is believed that the many interests contained in this work will embrace many classes of readers. In brief, it is designed to be a Traveller's or Tourist's Guide, a Medical Guide, a Sketch Book and an Artist's Portfolio of the Great Mountain Belt of Virginia; a region in which is displayed a Scenery that, positively, when known, will

ANNOUNCEMENT.

admit no rivals on this continent, and in which is provided the additional and illimitable attraction of the great *Sanitarium* of America.

The author has told the unaffected story of a real tour, but he has attempted something more than a slight or a temporary work. He has designed, not without some pride in the undertaking, a great patriotic contribution to the State of Virginia, developing a source of prosperity as fruitful and real as that of her fields and mines : and he has aimed to lay a worthy literary offering on those high altars of worship which he has found in some of the grandest scenes of Nature.

Among the few persons he has to thank for any favors the author would testify here his gratitude to his artist friend, Warren C. White, Esq., whose assistance in sketching some of the scenes of the work not only deserves acknowledgment, but whose affectionate companionship on the journey is remembered in another sense and with a tenderer gratitude.

The author has but little else to be thankful for in the way of encouragement of his work. However, he is accustomed to submit his writings on their merit alone; and he is proud to say that, however the envy of criticism may have interposed and expostulated, the favors of the reading public have never yet failed to give him signal rewards.

EDWARD A. POLLARD.

HOME IN VIRGINIA.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

INTRODUCTORY.

PAGE

Neglect of the Natural Scenery of Virginia-A Glance over its Beauties and Wonders-THE NATURAL STRUCTURE OF VIRGINIA—Design of our Work—" Old " Virginia—Natural Divisions of the State-Piedmont Virginia-The Valley of Virginia-Husbandmen of the Valley-South-west Virginia -Picture Galleries constituted by the Mountains-Three Notable Pictures-Virginia as a Recent Discovery-THE SPRINGS REGION OF VIRGINIA-THE SANITARIUM OF AMERICA-The Boundaries of this Region-Its Relation to the Mississippi Valley-Hotel Accommodations at the Springs-Their Defects-Investments in Springs' Property-GUIDE TO THE VIRGINIA TOURIST-The Angle which measures the Springs Region-How it may be Traversed-Stage Routes over the Mountains-TABLE OF ROUTES IN AND ABOUT THE SPRINGS REGION-A Topographical Coup d'Œil of a Tour in Virginia......

CHAPTER II.

LYNCHBURG AND ITS SURROUNDINGS.

Lynchburg recommended as a Starting-point of a Tour in Virginia—Superior Attractions of South-west Virginia for the Tourist—Obscurities of this Part of the State—Description of "the Hill City "—Mountain Scenery around Lynchburg— A Royal Peculiarity of the Blue Ridge—Ancient Memories of Lynchburg—The James River and Kanawha Canal— 1* 5

CONTENTS.

PAGE

George Washington's Vision-THE GREAT WATER LINE	
OF VIRGINIA-A Vision of Romance as well as of Empire-	
The Boast of New River-An Heraldic Ensign for " New"	33
Virginia.	

CHAPTER III.

FROM LYNCHBURG TO THE NATURAL BRIDGE.

Recent Neglect of the Natural Bridge by Sight-Seers-Directions of Route to it-On the Banks of the James-Balcony Falls -Views from the Stage Road-Scenery on North River-THE NATURAL BRIDGE-First Sight of it-Curious Proportions of Art in its Structure-The Angle of Ascent-View from the Creek below-A Strange Imagination-Gates of Hell-The Natural Bridge compared with Niagara Falls-Two Illustrations of the Sublime in our American Schools of Æsthetics-CLIMBING THE NATURAL BRIDGE-Testimony of an Eye-witness.....

48

CHAPTER IV.

THE PEAKS OF OTTER.

Journey to the Peaks-Experiences by the Wayside-Panoramic Views-Picture of a Feudal Proprietorship-Grape-growing in the Mountains-Toilsome Ascent-On the Peak-Standing up in the great Hollowness of the Sky-Peculiar Sublimity of the Peaks of Otter-A Religious Reflection on the Scene-Bird of the Mountain-The Sublime Effect of a Striking Contrast-The Little Earth and the Great Heav-

CHAPTER V.

ALLEGHANY SPRINGS AND SURROUNDINGS.

Route to the Alleghany Springs-At the Heart of the Mountains. of Virginia-Access to the Springs North and South-The Water sui generis, and the most elaborate in the World-Analysis of the Water-Medical Guide to its Uses-Wonder-

CONTENTS.

ful Effects of the Water—The Scenery around the Springs the most Remarkable in Virginia—PUNCHEON RUN FALLS— Romance of its Discovery—Climbing the Mountain—A Rough Journey—Sublimity of the Falls—Descent Two Thousand Feet—Scenes on Puncheon Run—" Purgatory"— The Deserters' Fortress—FISHER'S VIEW—Looking from the Mountain's Top—Characteristics of Mountain Views— Sublime Effect of a View of and beyond the Alleghany...... 70

CHAPTER VI.

A WEEK IN SOUTH-WEST VIRGINIA.

CHAPTER VII,

THE MONTGOMERY WHITE SULPHUR SPRINGS, AND THE YELLOW SULPHUR SPRINGS.

Locality of the Montgomery White Sulphur Springs-Beauties and Attractions of the Place-Medical Description of the Water-Reputation of the Springs for Social Gayeties-A Criticism on Southern Society-A GALA DAY AT THE MONTGOMERY WHITE SULPHUR-Description of a "Grand" Tournament-- "Gander-pulling "-A Knightly Defence of