A PLEA FOR THE INDIANS: WITH FACTS AND FEATURES OF THE LATE WAR IN OREGON

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649672837

A Plea for the Indians: With Facts and Features of the Late War in Oregon by John Beeson

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

JOHN BEESON

A PLEA FOR THE INDIANS: WITH FACTS AND FEATURES OF THE LATE WAR IN OREGON



PLEA FOR THE INDIANS;

WITH

FACTS AND FEATURES

OF

THE LATE WAR IN OREGON.

BY

JOHN BEESON.

"Not claim hereditary—not the trust
Of frank election—
Not even the high, anointing hand of Heaven,
Can authorize oppression, give a law
For lawless power, wed faith to violation,
On reason build misrale, or justly blad
Allegiance to injustice. Tyranny
Absolves all faith; and who invades my right,
Howe'er his own commence, can never be
But a Usurper."

NEW YORK:

PUBLISHED BY JOHN BEESON, No. 15 LAIGHT STREET.

. OR SALE BY ALL BOOKSELLERS.

1858.

E91 B41

Entered, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1887, by

JOHN BEESON,

the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Southern District of

New York

PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION.

In accordance with the wishes of several friends, those portions of this work which relate to Therapeutics and Theology, have been carefully revised, and so far modified as a strict sense of truth, and the right of individual judgment would allow. It was not written to please the fancy, to gain honor or wealth, nor even merely to get up a benevolent effort in behalf of the Indians. The object was rather to speak from their stand-point, and to make public those hidden yet real reasons why they are perishing be fore (what is called) the march of civilization. As there are now clearer views of Religion-of human relations, needs and capacities, than were known when Railroads were not in use, and Telegraphs were unthought of, I had hoped to indicate measures more consonant with this age of progress, and by truthful adaptation to nature, at once put a stop to Indian Massacres and Border Wars.

In regard to Therapeutics, it is demonstrable that, for practical purposes, the Indians have at least as good a system as we possess. So, kind Reader, I pray you to read this Book in the spirit of that charity which is spoken of as not being "easily provoked, but gentle, and easy to be entreated, enduring all things, and full of mercy and good works."

JOHN BEESON.

December 15, 1857.



TABLE OF CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

FIRST	SHORET	OP	कसार	INDIAN	ä

	PA
Ì	Reasons for Writing-Commencement of the Journey-Frontier Indians-Pony and
	Dog vehicles-Sick Cow taken by Indians-Unjust demand of the Whites-The
	treacherous Assault—Indian Retaliation—Best means of extending Christianity and
	Civilization

CHAPTER II.

CONTINUED WRONGS.

Squatter Sovereigns—Hunting spirit develops into Murder—Destruction, Timidity, and Grateful Character of the Indians—Advantage of Peaceful Arrangements—Discovery of Canoe, and Seizure of Fish—Standerous Stories against the Indian—His Right to be heard—Degrading names applied to the Race, and the results—Titles of Dignity—Atrocious Murder, and abuse of the Remains of an Indian—Slaughter of Indians by California Traders—Policy of conciliating Indians—Vengeance on the Emigrants—Revenge a Point of Conscience—Testimonies of Distinguished Men—Dr. McLaughlin and Captain Smith—Mail-carrier shot—Unjust Retaliation of the Whites—Retort of the Indians.

15

CHAPTER III

OPENING OF WAIL.

Beauties and Position of the Valley—Early Confederacy—Joyful sunsations of Sciening the Valley, and perceiving signs of Civilization—Apprised of War—Emigrants capture Women and Children—Their rescue by the Indians—Treaty of Peace—Happy Results—Disturbing Elements—Misrepresentations of Indian Character and Claims—Abuse of them a ground of Public Suffrage—Emigrants attracted by a Prospect of Gain—Circumstances tending to develop the War—Forced Science of Indian Women—Sale and Purchase of them—Indian Murders and Executions—No account of Murdered Indians—Revolting Sentiments—Abuse of Freedom the most dangerous and destructive Despotism.

CHAPTER IV.

THE WAR SPIRIT.

Alarm of the Indians—Chiefs plead for Peace—By neglect of their Claims driven to War—General Alarm—Letter in the Oregon Statesman—Governor Stevens's Proclamation—Governor Currey calls for Volunteers—General Wool refuses to take part in the War—Is Denounced—Effort to Remove both him and General Palmer—

Author's-true intent misapprehended—His Letters suppressed—Correspondence of the Governors and General Wool-Illustration of War Spirit-Mr. Olney's Letter -Indians Peaceable until Disturbed-Parties contend for the honor of conducting the War-Want of Moral Power-Unchristian Spirit-Quotations-Review-Indian Children-Intelligence and Good Scholarship-Digger Indians-Testimony of Mr. Chamberlain—Boy of Mr. Thomas—Testimony of Judge Thornton—Dr. McLaughlin-Mr. Hoover-Indians possess Social Affections-White Lady and her Daughter -Authority of the Gospel still in force-Soldiers themselves disgusted with Barbarilies.....

CHAPTER V.

WAR IN THE SOUTH.

Bouthern War distinct from that in the North-Testimony of Messra, Culvur-Of a Traveller—Illiberal policy of the New Settlers—Dissatisfaction of the Indians—Attack upon an Aged Indian and a Boy-Danger of Free Speech-Lost Horses-A Party of Indians Accused, and Eleven Shot Down-Forty Indians, Men. Women, and Children, Murdered on suspicion—Aged White Man Murdered, because friendly to Indians—Truth of those Barbarities confirmed by Author's experience—The Indian robbed of his Home and made an Outlaw - These thoughts blas the Author's Mind. -Tyee Jim-His Remonstrance-War incited between the two Tribes-Remands retire—Stolen Horse charged upon the Indians—Pursuit—Indian Camp attacked— Commencement of open War-Indians advance nearer, to gather Berries-Charged with stealing a Horse—Attacked in their Camp—Trivial Dispute.....

CHAPTER VI.

FURTHER HOSTILITIES.

Indians attack Teamsters...Three killed...Propagation of Excitement...False'Alarma... General Frenzy-Court Week - Troubles of Mr. Jones-Author recommends Remedial Measures-Major L.-Plan of General Attack-Recommended Massacre-Official Opinions-Mr. Jones luclined to the Shooting Plan-Agrees to help muster a Company—Author's sadness in view of the contemplated Massacre—Brute Force— Meeting of Citizens-Proposed Massacre sanctioned by Religious Men and Ministers-Anthor's Speech in behalf of the Indians-Civit of the War charged on Ministers and leading Religious Men

CHAPTER VII.

ATROCITIES GET COMMONPLACE,

Intense Excitement-The Attack-Horrible Barbarities-Death of Major L.-Insuit to the Dead-Noble Conduct of Captain Smith-Causes him to be Condemned and Hated-A friendly Tribe assailed and mostly put to Death-Survivors avenge themselves by firing thirteen Houses and killing the Whites-Mr. Jones and Family among them-Temporary Pause-Sick and Wounded Indians find no Quarter-Horrible Murders of Indian Children—Affair on Table Rock—Soldiers themselves Disgusted—Governor Currey's Alarm and Proclamation—Take the Wrongs Home— Human and Official Power inseparable—Governor Currey recovers from his fit of Humanity-Issues another Proclamation reorganizing the very men he had denounced—Unfairness of these Measures as compared with International Policy—False Representations-Extract from Report-Reasons why General Government is not sustained—Indian Magnanimity—Sense of Moral Oblimation—The Power of an Oath 50

CHAPTER VIII.

BATTLES AND MURDERS.

CHAPTER IX.

EFFORTS IN BEHALF OF PRACE.

CHAPTER X.

CONTINUED EFFORTS FOR PEACE.

CHAPTER XI.

THE ESCAPE.

A White Euflan—Invitation to a Public Meeting—Letters from the Author read and canvassed—Attempt to Speak—Silenced by the Chairman—Neighbors Present—No one dared Speak in his Behalf—Resolutions—Increased Excitement—Volunteers threaten Vongeance—A View of the Anthor's work suddenly opens—Resolves to go to Fort Lane—Last Evening at Home—Arrives at the Fort—Bids added to his Son—Obtains an Escort, and Moves on—Parts with his Guard—Continues the Journey—Arrives in Salem—Reflections.

CHAPTER XII.

RUNNING THE GAUNTLET WITH PATRIOTIC AND CHRISTIAN EDITORS.

Prayers—Caution—Letter to Governor—Unfavorable Reports—Popular Shuffling— Names and Character disagree—Opinious of the People—Argus—Quibbles— Wrongs of Raligious Pretension—Company of Indians—Violated Flag of Trucc— Murdered Family—Indian Agost

63