JOHN HOPKINS UNIVERSITY STUDIES IN HISTORICAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE, UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE DEPARTAMENTS OF HISTORY, POLITICAL ECONOMY, AND POLITICAL SCIENCE. THE CANADIAN RECIPROCITY TREATY OF 1854. SERIES XL, NO. 2. PP. 189-276 Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

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## **CHARLES C. TANSILL**

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THE CANADIAN RECIPROCITY TREATY OF 1854

SERIES XL.

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### HISTORICAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

Under the Direction of the

Departments of History, Political Economy, and Political Science

### THE CANADIAN RECIPROCITY TREATY OF 1854

BY

CHARLES C. TANSILL, PH.D. Professor of American History, American University, Washington, D. C.

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#### PREFACE

The present study is the development of a paper presented in the American Historical Seminary, Johns Hopkins University, in the spring of 1918, and it will constitute one of the chapters in the author's forthcoming Life of William Learned Marcy. It was at the suggestion of Dr. John H. Latané that the present writer undertook to write a comprehensive biography of William L. Marcy, one of America's great secretaries of state, and one whose influence upon American foreign policy has not been fully appreciated.

The public archives in Canada and in the United States have been carefully examined, and it is the author's belief that this monograph on the Canadian Reciprocity Treaty of 1854 is the first serious attempt to present this important subject from a close study of the original sources.

The author is particularly indebted to Dr. John H. Latané, under whose inspiration this monograph was started, and to whose suggestive criticism it owes any merits that it possesses, and to Professor Charles S. Sperry and Mrs. Edith Marcy Sperry, of Boulder, Colorado, who were kind enough to give me access to the Marcy manuscripts. I wish also to express my indebtedness to Dr. John M. Vincent, Hon. Arthur G. Doughty, Dr. Adam Shortt, Dr. John C. Fitzpatrick, Hon. William A. Ashbrook, and to my wife, Helen C. Tansill.

CHARLES C. TANSILL

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