

**KEY TO LATIN  
GRAMMAR AND JUNIOR  
SCHOLARSHIP PAPERS**

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Key to Latin Grammar and Junior Scholarship Papers by J. H. Raven

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PAPERS

BY THE REV.

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1.

1. Of decl. 1 : comps. of *colo* and *gigno* ; *drachma* and *amphora* ; patronymics ; names of some peoples. Of decl. 2 : weights, coins, trades, measures ; dissyllables of short penult (in poetry) ; names of peoples. N.B. Dist. numerals use this contraction.

2. N.	<i>Aeneas</i>	<i>Cybele</i>	<i>respublica</i>	<i>deus</i>
V.	<i>Aeneas</i>	<i>Cybele</i>	<i>respublica</i>	<i>deus</i>
Ac.	<i>Aenean, -am,</i>	<i>Cybelen</i>	<i>republicam</i>	<i>deum</i>
G.	<i>Aeneae</i>	<i>Cybeles, -ae,</i>	<i>republicae</i>	<i>dei</i>
D.	<i>Aeneae</i>	<i>Cybelae</i>	<i>republicae</i>	<i>deo</i>
Ab.	<i>Aenā</i>	<i>Cybele</i>	<i>republicā</i>	<i>deo</i>

N.	<i>filius</i>	<i>pelagus</i>	<i>jusjurandum</i>
V.	<i>fili</i>	<i>pelagus</i>	<i>jusjurandum</i>
Ac.	<i>filium</i>	<i>pelagus</i>	<i>jusjurandum</i>
G.	<i>fili</i>	<i>pelagi</i>	<i>jurisjurandi</i>
D.	<i>filio</i>	<i>pelago</i>	<i>jurijurando</i>
Ab.	<i>filio</i>	<i>pelago</i>	<i>jurejurando</i>

N.V.	<i>deae</i>	<i>Atrides dei, dii, di</i>	<i>fabri sestertii</i>
Ac.	<i>deas</i>	<i>Atridas deos</i>	<i>fabros sestertios</i>
G.	<i>dearum</i>	<i>Atridum deorum, deum</i>	<i>fabrum sestertiūm</i>
D.	<i>deabus</i>	<i>Atridis deis, diis, dis</i>	<i>fabris sestertiis</i>
Ab.	<i>deabus</i>	<i>Atridis deis, diis, dis</i>	<i>fabris sestertiis</i>

3. Fem., lawsuit, *litis* ; fem., torch, *facis* ; neut., head, *capitis* ; com., bird-catcher, *aucupis* ; masc., hawk, *accipitris* ; neut., journey, *itineris* ; fem., furniture, *suppeditilis* ; masc., flock, *gregis* ; fem., rest, *requietis* ; fem., rivalry, *simultatis* ; masc., custom, *moris* ;

masc., as, *assis*; neut., copper, *aeris*; masc., envy, *livoris*; fem., snow, *nivis*; neut., mouth, *oris*; neut., bone, *ossis*; fem., leaf, *frondis*; fem., forehead, *frontis*; masc., hoe, *videntis*; fem., sheep, *bidentis*; fem., needle, *acus*; com. in. sing., masc. in plur., day, *diei*; neut., poison, *viri*.

4. *Humi, Romae, Athenis, belli, Gadibus*.  
 5. Heteroclite nouns follow 2 decls., as *domus, laurus*; heterogeneous, of different genders, as *locus, rastrum*.

	sing.	plur.
6. N. V.	<i>domus</i>	<i>domus</i>
Ac.	<i>domum</i>	<i>domos, -us</i>
G.	<i>domus</i>	<i>domuum, -orum</i>
D.	<i>domui, -o</i>	<i>domibus</i>
Ab.	<i>domo</i>	<i>domibus</i>

At home, *domi*; from home, *domo*; to home, *domum*.

7. *Nereides, Nereis; Thestiades, Thestias. Rivulus, particula, homunculus, filiolus, flosculus, patella*.  
 8. *Threissa, Troas, gallina, vacca, ovis*.  
 9. *Ovile*, sheep-fold; *dumetum*, bramble-thicket; *orator*, (male) speaker; *bellatrix*, (female) warrior; *violarium*, violet-bed; *jaculum*, dart (thing thrown).  
 10. Strength, men; prison, starting-place; space of five years, spaces of five years *and* den; human being, male human being; temple, house; short, public games; feet, foot-soldier; to ghosts, to hands; coin, sum of money; of a hare, of wit.



## 2.

1. *Apis, canis, panis, pater, frater, mater, accipiter, senex, juvenis, volucris, vates, proles.*
2. N.V. *navis*      *requies*      *laurus*      *tussis*  
 Ac. *navim, -em*    *quietem, -em*    *laurum*    *tussim*  
 G. *navis*      *quietis*      *laurus, -i*    *tussis*  
 D. *navi*      *quietis*      *lauri, -o*    *tussi*  
 Ab. *navi, -e*    *quiete, -e*    *lauru, -o*    *tussi*  
  
 N.V. *jugera quercus*      *menses civitates*  
 Ac. *jugera quercus*      *menses civitates*  
 G. *jugera quercuum, -orum*    *mensum civitatum, -ium*  
 D. *jugentibus quercubus*    *mensibus civitatibus*  
 Ab. *jugentibus quercubus*    *mensibus civitatibus*
3. Neut., liver, *jecoris, jecuris, jecinoris*; fem., common people, *plebis, plebei*; neut., thigh, *feminis, femoris*; masc., cabbage, *crambes*; neut., constellation, *sideris*; masc., male, *maris*; neut., frankincense, *turis*.
4. *Aera, aerem; aethera, aetherem; Thisben; Delon, Delum; Pelea; vim.*
5. *Praesepium, praesepis, praesepes; penum; tapete, tapes; vesperi; noctu.*
6. *Filia, dea, liberta, nata, partus, artus.*
7. Because *patris, patrem*, etc., are syncopated forms for *pateris, paterem*, etc.; and therefore *pater* is imparisyllabic.
8. Words with stems in two consonants, as *dens (dent)*; neuters in *-al, -ar*; and *glis, mas, mus, lis, compes* and *penates, nix, strix, faux, vis*.

9. By work, works, working people ; hay, interest (on money) ; sling, farm ; large river, stream ; custom, character.
10. *Suasor*, (male) adviser ; *armentum*, (ploughing) cattle, herd ; *oratio*, (abstract) speech ; *sacerdotium*, priesthood, and *collegium*, assembly of collegæ ; *fortitudo*, the quality of bravery ; *rivulus*, small stream ; *Æneades*, son of Æneas ; *Peleis*, daughter of Peleus.

## 3.

1. Dissyllables in *-cus* ; *tribus*, *porticus*, *veru*, *artus*, *partus* : the last two to distinguish them from same cases of *ars*, *pars*.
2. *Dies* and *res*.
3. *Sapphūs*, fem., Sappho (poetess) ; *carnis*, fem., flesh ; *parietis*, masc., wall ; *dedecōris*, neut., disgrace ; *vulgi*, neut. (rarely masc.), crowd ; *abietis*, fem., fir tree.
4. *Salus*, *-utis*, welfare ; *senectus*, *-utis*, old age ; *virtus*, *-utis*, virtue ; *palus*, *-udis*, marsh ; *tellus*, *-uris*, earth ; *incus*, *-udis*, anvil.
5. *Dea*, *filia*, *avia*, *asina*.
6. *Aulai* for *aulae* ; *familias* for *familiae*.
7. "The word *vox* is feminine." No.
8. *Leaena*, *asina*, *equua*, *Cressa*, *Lacaena*.
9. Nail and stripe on tunic, club, key ; glory, elegance ; by women, of a thigh ; character, delays ; by

- parts, by births ; son-in-law, a kind, knee ; thing, prisoner ; bird, to grandfathers ; a palm, a shoot ; fort, camp.
10. Of free choice, in time, by chance, without orders, by night, in a roundabout way, by weight *and* a pound, with a fetter, prayers, funeral rites, truce, offerings to the dead.
11. *Opus* and *usus*.

## 4.

1. Nom. plur. *vastri* or *-a* ; nom. plur. *Tartara* ; nom. plur. *sibili* or *-ā* ; plur. *vasa, -orum, -is* ; nom. plur. *loci* or *-a* ; gen. plur. *apum* ; abl. sing. *impetu* or *-ē* ; nom. plur. *caeli* or *-a*.
2. *Vis, ravis, pelvis, sitis, tussis, sinapis, cucumis, amussis, praesepis, cannabis, securis, Charybdis, tigris, atque buris* ; *et propria nomina in -is*.
3. Because they are the mothers of their fruits and population.
4. *Ponderis*, neut., weight ; *vanni*, fem., winnowing fan ; *socri*, masc., father-in-law ; *socrus*, fem., mother-in-law ; *anus*, fem., old woman ; *rami*, masc., branch ; *remi*, masc., oar ; *arbōris*, fem., tree ; *cordis*, neut., heart ; *pectinis*, masc., comb (instrument for striking the lyre) ; *pectōris*, neut., breast ; *salis*, masc., salt ; *mellis*, neut., honey ; *farris*, neut., grain ; *micae*, fem., morsel.