THE LYRICAL POEMS OF HUGO VON HOFMANNSTHAL

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The lyrical poems of Hugo von Hofmannsthal by Hugo von Hofmannsthal & Charles Wharton Stork

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HUGO VON HOFMANNSTHAL & CHARLES WHARTON STORK

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Trieste

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Translated from the German with an Introduction by Charles Wharton Stork



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Preface and Acknowledgments

The present volume of translations comprises all the contents of Hofmannsthal's Die Gesammelte Gedichte, Insel Verlag, Leipsic, 1907 (in my edition), with the exception of Der Tod des Tizian, a play. This play, with Tor und Tod, has been translated for The German Classics, vol. XVII, by Mr. John Heard, Jr., who has also done the prologue on the death of Böcklin here included. Another version of Tor und Tod by Elisabeth Walter has appeared with The Gorham Press. Die Hochzeit der Sobeide, a longer play, has been done for the Classics, vol. XX, by Professor Bayard Quincy Morgan. Hofmannsthal's most famous play, Elektra, translated by Arthur Symons, has been brought out by Brentano.

Of the poems here included, the Ballade of the Outward Life has been translated by Margarete Münsterberg in her Harwest of German Verse, Appleton. In German Lyrists of To-day by Daisy Broicher, Elkin Mathews, London, appear Early Spring, Thy Face and The Two. An article by Elisabeth Walter, entitled Hugo von Hofmannsthal, an Exponent of Modern Lyricism, in The Colonnade magazine for December, 1916, New York, contains again the Ballade of the Outward Life and The Two with the third of the Three Little Songs and a number of fragments.

Of my own translations Of Mutability, Travel Song and Interdependence appeared in The German Classics, vol. XVII, and are here republished by the courtesy of the proprietors, the German Publication Society. The Introduction has been greatly expanded from an article in the New York Nation which contained translations of The Two, A Dream of the Higher Magic and the third of the Three Little Songs. They are reproduced here by the courtesy of the proprietors of The Nation. Several

vii

other poems, accepted by *Poet Lore*, are included by the kind permission of the publishers. The entire volume is brought out by the kind permission of Herr von Hofmannsthal through his publishers, the Insel Verlag, Leipsic.

These translations aim at being as true to the spirit, more particularly the mood, of the originals as possible. They are fairly literal, the changes being mainly in the order of words in a phrase. Very occasionally whole lines have been transposed. The metres and rhymeschemes are, with slight exceptions, as nearly identical as possible. As Hofmannsthal's poetry is so notably compressed and full of meaning, it is hoped that these translations, together with the Introduction, may enable some of those who already know him in the original to see even more in his work than they have already done.

CHARLES WHARTON STORK.

"Birdwood," Philadelphia.

viii

Introduction:							
Hofmannsthal as a	Lyric	Poe	t	255	<u>*</u> 2	(2)	1
Purely Lyrical Piece	5:						
Early Spring .	. *	(*)	ā¥.	3	20	32	23
A Vision	÷ - e				÷		25
Travel Song .	i 18	38	13	(6 -1)	£ 02	÷.)	27
The Two	ž 👔	1	58	345	1 8	33	28
Life-Song	5. ¥	32	34		¥3	90	29
"Thy Face'	۰.		24	123	20	(i)	31
World-Secret .	L.	12	12	625	20	3	32
Of the Outward I	Life		8		3	÷	33
Of Mutability .			27			-	34
Death	e e			1.52	20		35
"Such Stuff as Dr	eams''			•			36
Interdependence .		+		1.00	*3		37
A Dream of the I	ligher	Mag	gic	es	85		38
Three Little Song	s.		3	-	8	۲	40
Figures:							
The Young Man	in the	Lan	dsca	pc	40	×	45
The Ship's Cook,					\$3	4	46
An Old Man's Lo	onging	for	Sum	mer	- 93	32	47
Lines to a Little C	Child	54	1		¥.	2	49
The Emperor of	China	Spea	ks:	28	(2)	33	50
Grandmother and		Sec. 1997		18		14	52
Society	- 30393/0	18		20	-	4	54
anananan an A							ix

Prologue to th	e Book	: ''A	nate	ol"	35		÷
For a Similar	Book	¥	*	10		- 2	
In Memory of	f the A	ctor,	Mi	tter	vurz	er	
On the Death	of the	Acto	r, F	lern	ann	Mül	ller
For a Comme	emoratio	on o	n th	e D	eath	of a	Ar-
nold Böckli							

1

x

INTRODUCTION

HOFMANNSTHAL AS A LYRIC POET

The name of Hugo von Hofmannsthal is fairly well known to those who attempt to follow the course of modern literature in Europe. Furthermore, all opera-goers have come in contact with it from the accident that two of Hofmannsthal's plays, *Elektra* and *Der Rosenkavalier*, were set to music by Richard Strauss. His *Elektra* was also acted in New York by Mrs. Patrick Campbell. It may nevertheless be safely said that the peculiar genius of this author is but little appreciated in America, and that the general impression among those who have heard of him is of a colorful, neoclassical dramatist. It is hoped that the present volume may serve to bring out another and deeper aspect of the poet.

Judged by bulk, the lyrics of Hofmannsthal's might well be neglected in a survey of his writings as a whole. He has to his credit some seven or eight long plays, a dozen short plays and two volumes of prose studies. Against these we can set only a small volume entitled *Die Gesammelte Gedichte*, including, apparently, all the poems which the author cares to have preserved. It contains but twentythree lyrics, the rest of the book consisting of a short play, a dramatic idyll and several prologues written for special occasions. But as the short plays excel the longer in concentrated art, so the lyrics