# OUR COLONIAL HOMES

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Our colonial homes by Samuel Adams Drake

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### SAMUEL ADAMS DRAKE

# OUR COLONIAL HOMES





THE HANCOCK MANSION, BOSTON, MASS.

# OUR

# COLONIAL HOMES

BY

#### SAMUEL ADAMS DRAKE

AUTHOR OF "OLD LAXIMARKS OF BOSTON", "BURGOVIL'S INVASION OF 1777" "THE TAKING OF LOUISBURG" "THE BATTLE OF GETTYSBURG" FTG.

"All houses soherein men howe lived and died are hanned houses," -LONGS RIXOW.

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1894

#### PREFACE.

One end which I proposed to myself in this book, besides presenting house and home historically, was to gather up as many distinct types of the colonial architecture of New England as possible, from the rude farmhouse of the first settlers to the elegant mansion of a later generation, as it seems to me nothing could give half so clear a picture of a century and a half of colonial life. It was this idea alone which could give cohesion to a series of sketches having little connection in themselves, except as recording fragments of history that had become scattered with the lapse of time. Most of them were written some years ago for Appleton's Journal; but by the addition of several new subjects, besides re-writing the old ones, the collection bears out, I think, the idea conveyed by the title of Our Colonial. Homes.

The selections are typical in another sense. I have considered each of these old houses as one of the bricks belonging to the American foundation. All have their interesting story, their admirable lesson, or patriotic inspiration. They are a legacy from the past, of which our generation is only the trustee. They are the parent hives, from which the outswarms have gone forth over the length and breadth of the land we love. I think myself that the New Englander has some good qualities, one among others being his veneration for the things that have a history or embody a sentiment, like the homes of his fathers.

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#### OUR COLONIAL HOMES

#### THE HANCOCK MANSION

BOSTON, MASS.

The old Hancock mansion is seldom mentioned nowadays unaccompanied by regrets that it could not have been preserved in all its elegant simplicity. Nothing was more easy. The opportunity was indeed urged upon the State as one not to be neglected, if the historic mansion were to be saved at all; but the appeal, though eloquently made, and strongly supported, was looked upon with suspicion by some, with indifference by others, as a waste of the people's money by more, and finally met defeat at the hands of its enemies in the legislature, not so much on the score of economy as of a short-sighted public policy.

Could that house be restored to-day, we think it is entirely safe to say that the vote which doomed it to irrevocable destruction would be overwhelmingly reversed. The house, however, has gone beyond a possible resurrection; the regrets we still have with us.

After all, time does bring its revenges. The Old Bay State, rich, polite, learned; high in honor among the great sisterhood John Hancock helped to found with a stroke of that intrepid pen of his, has just caused to be erected at Chicago, for the Columbian Exposition of 1893, a copy of the Hancock mansion, as near as may be to the original, as the expression not only of what she would hold highest before the world, but of what the world best knows and most prizes in her great history. When the citizen of Dakota or of Washington shall innocently

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