# NARRATIVE OF A JOURNEY TO GUATEMALA, IN CENTRAL AMERICA, IN 1838

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

### ISBN 9780649654666

Narrative of a Journey to Guatemala, in Central America, in 1838 by G. W. Montgomery

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

## G. W. MONTGOMERY

# NARRATIVE OF A JOURNEY TO GUATEMALA, IN CENTRAL AMERICA, IN 1838



# NARRATIVE

OF A

# JOURNEY TO GUATEMALA,

IN

CENTRAL AMERICA,

IN 1838.

BY G. W. MONTGOMERY.

NEW-YORK:

PUBLISHED BY WILEY & PUTNAM,

No. 161 Broadway.

1839.



Entered according to an Act of Congress, in the year 1839, by

WILEY & PUTNAM,
In the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the Southern District of New-York.

072356

J. P. Wright, Printer, 18 New Street, N. Y.

CWE 317.28

TO

### THE HONOURABLE JOHN FORSYTH,

SECRETARY OF STATE OF THE UNITED STATES,

&c. &c. &c.

THE FOLLOWING NARRATIVE IS RESPECTFULLY INSCRIBED BY

HIS OBEDIENT AND

DEVOTED SERVANT.

THE AUTHOR.



# CONTENTS.

| CHAPTE   | in .  | Le .   |      |       |       | 1000000 |
|--|-------|--------|------|-------|-------|---------|
| Preliminary Remarks Departure from                                     |       |        |      |       |       |         |
| Banks.—Havana.—The More Castle.  | _T    | heatre | Pla  | za de | Arm   | ias.    |
| -PascoThe FriarThe Café  |       |        |      |       | •     | . 9     |
| CHAPTE   | R I   | п.     |      |       |       |         |
| General Tacon: his character, acts, &                                  | c     |        | - 12 |       | •     | . 17    |
| CHAPTE   | RI    | П.     |      |       |       |         |
| Departure from Havana.—Truxillo.—T<br>Household.—The Dinner.—Increduli |       |        |      |       |       |         |
| a Native   |       |        | •    |       |       | . 23    |
| CHAPTE   | RI    | v.     |      |       |       |         |
| Remarks on Truxillo.—A Ramble in the                                   | e W   | oods.  | 7,•  |       | *3    | . 30    |
| CHAPTE   | R     | ٧.     |      |       |       |         |
| Unpleasant News Carrera Departu  | ra fo | r Bal  | ize  | Tronk | les o | f a     |
| Night at Sea.—Sketch of Balize   |       |        |      |       |       | . 33    |
| CHAPTE   | 1 5   | TI.    |      |       |       |         |
| The Steamboat,—Don Francisco.—A The three Captains.—Bay of St. Thomas. |       |        |      |       |       |         |
| -Passing of a Bar,-The Negro Ale                                       | alde  |        |      |       |       | . 39    |
| CHAPTER  | R V   | II.    |      |       |       |         |
| The River of Izabal.—Mr. M.—An Exp. —Don Valentin.—Remarks on Izaba    |       |        |      |       |       |         |
| an American  | •     |        |      |       |       | . 46    |

ı

| CHAPTER VIII.   |     |
|---|-----|
| Preparations for Travelling.—Passage of "the Mountain."—An Encounter.—The "Arroyo del Muerto."—A Repast in the Woods.—  |     |
| The Rancheria.—Don José a Philosopher   | 55  |
| CHAPTER IX.   |     |
| Fording of a River.—The "Hacienda,"—A Natural Park.—Apprehensions on the Road.—Gualan.—A Christening.—The Curate of Tocoy.—The Fiesta.—St. Isidro,—Rural Theatricals.   | 63  |
| CHAPTER X.  |     |
| Departure from Gualan.—St. Pablo.—The Centenarian.—"Tortillas." —Goitres.—Town of Sacapa.—A Dilemma.—Change of Route.— Valley and Town of Chiquimula.—Cabildos.—The Cautious Ladino.  | ~.  |
| Mountain of Saltepeque The Devout Guide   | 74  |
| CHAPTER XL  |     |
| Town of Esquipulas.—A New Perplexity and Change of Route.—The Curate.—His Domestic Establishment.—His Library.—Attending Mass.—The Shrine of Esquipulas.—The Miracle.   | 83  |
| CHAPTER XII.  |     |
| Departure for St. Salvador.—The "Mal Paso."—Town of Ocotepeque. Scruples of a Quondam Monk.—An Hacienda.—Throwing of the Lazo.—An Awkward Mistake.—The Liberal Housekeeper  | 89  |
| CHAPTER XIII.   | +1; |
| Approach to St. Salvador.—Indians and their Dress.—Arrival at the City.—The "Meson."—The Hospitable Frenchman.—The American Consul.—Description of St. Salvador.—The Market-Place.—The Vice-President.—The Secretary of State.—Visit to the Chamber of Deputies.—A Ball.—The American Janissary.—Departure. | 98  |
|   |     |
| CHAPTER XIV.  |     |
| The Ravine of Guaramal.—Village and Curate of Ateas.—Precautions against Surprise.—My Military Protector.—Volcano of Isalco.—A View of the Pacific.—Sonsonate.—Night View of a Volcanic Erup.   |     |

| CHAPTER XV.  |
|--|
| Tito.—Indians of Aguisalco.—Arrival at Aguachapa.—The Postmaster.—His Daughters.—The Boiling Lakes   |
| CHAPTER XVI.   |
| A Night at the Hacienda del Coco.—Tito again.—The Alarm.—A Scene by Moonlight.—Carrera.—The "Guesta de la Leona."— Stronghold of a Rebel Chief.—Another View of the Pacific.—The Rebels in Sight.—Valley of Petapa.—Lake and Volcano of Amati- tan.—Another Alarm.—Approach to Guatemala.—View of the City. —Arrival there.—Separation from Tito |
| CHAPTER XVII.  |
| Sketch of Central America.—Bays and Harbours.—Rivers.—Lakes. —Projected Canal of Nicaragua,—Mountains and Volcanoes.— Vegetable and Animal Productions.—Mines  |
| CHAPTER XVIII.   |
| Population of Central America.—Trade.—Form of Government.— Political Events.—Insurrection of the Indians.—Account of Carrera.—Deputics sent to him.—Capture of Guatemala.—Distracted State of the Country.—Military Force of Central America.—Rovenue.—Church Establishment.—Public Dobt.—Principal Men. 139                                     |
| CHAPTER XIX.   |
| City of Guatemala.—The Plaza.—Public Buildings.—The Hermitage.  —Account of the Old City.—Earthquakes and Volcanic Eruptions.  —Cosiguina.—Character and Customs of the Natives.—Peculiarities of Language.—Procession of Corpus Christi   |
| CHAPTER XX.  |
| General Morazan,—Preparations for Returning.—A New Travelling<br>Companion.—Departure from Guatemala.—View of the City from a<br>Distance.—Unexpected Luxuries.—The Commander of the Escort. 162   |

## CHAPTER XXI.

"Rio Grande."—Novel Contrivance for passing a River.—A Military Card Party.—The Warm Springs.—Valley of Salamá.—Detention