

**A LATIN VOCABULARY  
OF COGNATES AND  
DERIVATIVES**

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A Latin Vocabulary of Cognates and Derivatives by J. M. Kendall

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**J. M. KENDALL**

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Compiled by J. M. KENDALL

SAINT PAUL'S SCHOOL

1919

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By MRS. J. M. KENDALL  
St. Paul's School

VERBS	ADJECTIVES	NOUNS
accēdo-ere,- cessi,-cessum { <i>go to,</i> <i>be added</i> }		
accendo-ere-cendi-censum <i>(kindle)</i>		
accido-ere-cidi — <i>(happen)</i>		
accido-ere-cidi-cisum <i>(cut into)</i>		
addo-dere-didi-ditum <i>(add)</i>		
adeo-ire-ii-itum <i>(go to)</i>		
	aërius-a-um <i>(lofty)</i>	aër, aëris <i>(air)</i>
	aënus-a-um	
	aereus-a-um	aes, aeris <i>(bronze)</i>
	acerarius-a-um	
	aceratus-a-um	
	aetherius-a-um	aether, eris <i>(sky)</i>
		aethra, ae <i>(heavens)</i>
	aestivus-a-um <i>(of summer)</i>	aestas, tatis <i>(summer)</i>
aestuo-are-avi-atum	aestuosus-a-um <i>(hot)</i>	aetas, tatis <i>(age)</i>
<i>(boil up)</i>		aestus, us <i>(heat, tide)</i>
affigo-ere-fixi-fixum		aevum, i <i>(old age)</i>
<i>(fasten to)</i>		
affingo-ere-finxi-fictum		
<i>(add, falsely)</i>		
affigo-ere-flixi-flictum		
<i>(dash down)</i>		
		arvum, i <i>(field)</i>
aggero-are-avi-atum		ager, agri <i>(field)</i>
<i>(pile up)</i>		agger, aggeris <i>(mound)</i>
		alveus, i <i>(boat)</i>
amo-are-avi-atum <i>(love)</i>	amans-ntis <i>(loving)</i>	alvus, i <i>(belly)</i>
		amor, oris <i>(love)</i>
		amicitia, ae <i>(friendship)</i>
		amicus, i <i>(friend)</i>
		inimicus, i <i>(hostile)</i>

VERBS	ADJECTIVES	NOUNS
amicio, -ire, -mixi, -mictum ( <i>embrace</i> )		amictus, ūs ( <i>cloak</i> ) amnis, is ( <i>stream</i> )
	annalis-e ( <i>yearly</i> ) annuus-a-um ( <i>yearly</i> ) annosus-a-um ( <i>aged</i> ) anilis-e ( <i>an old woman's</i> ) avidus-a-um ( <i>greedy</i> ) avitus-a-um ( <i>ancestral</i> )	annus, i ( <i>year</i> ) anus, i ( <i>old woman</i> ) avus ( <i>grand-father</i> )
anno-are ( <i>swim to</i> ) annuo-nuere-nui ( <i>nod to</i> ) appello-āre ( <i>accost</i> ) compello, -are ( <i>accost</i> )		
{ appello, -ere, -puli, - pulsum ( <i>drive to</i> ) compello, -ere, -puli, - pulsum ( <i>drive together</i> ) depello, -ere, -puli, -pulsum ( <i>drive away</i> ) expello, -ere, -puli, -pulsum ( <i>drive out</i> ) impello, -ere, -puli, - pulsum ( <i>drive forward</i> ) pello, -ere, -pepuli, -pulsum ( <i>drive</i> )		
acuo-ere-ui-tum ( <i>sharpen</i> ) acutus-a-um ( <i>sharp</i> )		aper, apri ( <i>boar</i> ) apis, apis ( <i>bee</i> ) avis, avis ( <i>bird</i> ) avium, I ( <i>byway</i> ) ovis, ovis ( <i>sheep</i> ) ovum, i ( <i>egg</i> ) axis, axis { axle sky chariot arcus, ūs ( <i>bow</i> ) arx, arcis ( <i>citadel</i> ) acus, ūs ( <i>needle</i> ) ars, artis ( <i>skill</i> ) artus, ūs ( <i>joint</i> )



## VERBS

## ADJECTIVES

## NOUNS

	ater-atra-atrum ( <i>dark</i> )		antrum, i ( <i>case</i> )
			autrum, i ( <i>care</i> )
			arvum, i ( <i>field</i> )
			atrium, i ( <i>hall</i> )
			astrum, i ( <i>star</i> )
			aula, ae ( <i>court</i> )
			aura, ae ( <i>air</i> )
			auris, auris ( <i>ear</i> )
	auratus-a-um ( <i>gilded</i> )		aurum, i ( <i>gold</i> )
	aureus-a-um ( <i>golden</i> )		ardor, oris ( <i>zeal</i> )
ardeo-ēre-arsi-arsum ( <i>glow</i> )	ardens-ntis ( <i>glowing</i> )		arena, ae ( <i>sand</i> )
areo-ēre ( <i>dry up</i> )	arens-ntis ( <i>parched</i> )		audacia, ae ( <i>boldness</i> )
	audax-acis ( <i>bold</i> )		auditio, onis ( <i>hearsay</i> )
audeo-ēre-ausus-sum ( <i>dare</i> )	avidus-a-um ( <i>eager</i> )		auctor, oris ( <i>producer</i> )
audio-ire-ivi-itum ( <i>hear</i> )	audiens-ntis ( <i>obedient</i> )		auctoritas, tatis ( <i>authority</i> )
			casus, us ( <i>chance</i> )
augeo-ēre, auxi, auctum ( <i>increase</i> )			
cado-ere, cecidi, casum ( <i>fall</i> )			
accido-ere, accidi ( <i>happen</i> )			
concido-ere, concidi ( <i>fall down</i> )			
decido-ere, decidi ( <i>fall from</i> )			
excido-ere, excidi ( <i>fall out</i> )			
incido-ere, incidi ( <i>fall into</i> )			
occido-ere, occidi ( <i>die, fall down</i> )			occasio, onis ( <i>opportunity</i> )
recido-ere, recidi ( <i>fall back</i> )	recidivus-a-um ( <i>restored</i> )		occasus, us ( <i>setting</i> )
succido-ere, succidi ( <i>fall under</i> )			caedes, is ( <i>slaughter</i> )
caedo-ere, cecidi, caesum ( <i>fell, kill</i> )			
accido-ēre-clidi-clsum ( <i>cut into</i> )			
concido-ere-clidi-clsum ( <i>cut down</i> )			

VERBS	ADJECTIVES	NOUNS
decido-ere-cidi-cisum (cut off)		
excido-ere-cidi-cisum (cut out)		
incido-ere-cidi-cisum (cut into)		
occido-ere-cidi-cisum (cut down)		
recido-ere-cidi-cisum (cut away)		
succido-ere-cidi-cisum (cut down)		
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessum (move, yield)		
accedo, cedere, cessi, cessum (approach, be added)		accessus, ūs (approach)
concedo, cedere, cessi, cessum (retire, yield)		
decedo, cedere, cessi, cessum (go away from)		decessus, ūs (withdrawal)
excedo-cedere-cessi-cessum (go forth, withdraw)		
incedo-cedere-cessi-cessum (move in)		incessus, ūs (gain)
recedo-cedere-cessi-cessum (move back)		recessus, ūs (retreat)
secedo-cedere-cessi-cessum (withdraw)		secessus, ūs (retreat)
succedo-cedere-cessi-cessum (approach closely)		sucessus, ūs (approach)
caleo-ēre-ui (glow)		calor, oris (warmth)
calleo-ēre (be skilled in)	callidus-a-um (experienced)	
cano-ere, cecini, cantus (sing)		cantus, ūs (song)
canéo-ēre (grow white)	canus-a-um (white)	
candéo-ēre (be white)	incanus-a-um (very white)	
careo-ēre (be without)	candidus-a-um (lustrous)	

VERBS	ADJECTIVES	NOUNS
caveo-ēre, cavi, cautum (beware)	cautus-a-um ( <i>cautious</i> )	
cavo-āre-avi-atum ( <i>hollow out</i> )	cavus-a-um ( <i>hollow</i> )	caverna, ae ( <i>cavern</i> )
		caelum, i ( <i>sky</i> )
		caenum, i ( <i>mud</i> )
		callis, is ( <i>path</i> )
		canis, is ( <i>dog</i> )
		cinis, eris ( <i>ashes</i> )
		collis, is ( <i>hill</i> )
		collum, i ( <i>neck</i> )
		calor, oris ( <i>heat</i> )
		color, oris ( <i>color</i> )
		colus, i ( <i>distaff</i> )
		coma, ae ( <i>hair, foliage</i> )
		comes, itis ( <i>companion</i> )
comitor-ari-tatus-sum ( <i>accompany</i> )		comitium, I ( <i>assembly</i> )
		currus, ūs ( <i>chariot</i> )
		cursus, ūs ( <i>course</i> )
		carrus, i ( <i>cart</i> )
		circus, i ( <i>circle</i> )
	carus-a-um ( <i>dear</i> )	
celebro-are-avi-atum ( <i>frequent</i> )	celeber, bris, bre ( <i>frequented</i> )	
celero-are-avi-atum ( <i>speed</i> )	celer, is, e ( <i>swift</i> )	celeritas ( <i>swiftness</i> )
cerno-ere, crevi, cretum ( <i>discern</i> )		
certo-are-avi-atum ( <i>decide, contend</i> )	certus ( <i>decided</i> )	
	ceterus ( <i>other</i> )	
compello see appello)		
concedo (see cedo)		
concido (see cado)		
concido (see caedo)		
		concilium, I ( <i>meeting</i> )
		consilium, I ( <i>plan, counsel, council</i> )
		consul, ulis ( <i>consul</i> )
configo-ere-fixi-fixum ( <i>fasten together</i> )		