SELECTED ARTICLES ON CHILD LABOR

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649098507

Selected articles on child labor by Edna D. Bullock

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

EDNA D. BULLOCK

SELECTED ARTICLES ON CHILD LABOR



DEBATERS' HANDBOOK SERIES

CHILD LABOR

DEBATERS' HANDBOOK SERIES

Enlargement of the United States Navy (3d ed. rev. and enl.)

Direct Primaries

Capital Punishment

Commission Plan of Municipal Government (2d ed. rev. and enl.)

Election of United States Senators

Income Tax (2d ed. rev. and enl.)

Initiative and Referendum (2d ed. rev. and enl.)

Central Bank of the United States

Woman Suffrage

Open versus Closed Shop

Child Labor

Other volumes in preparation

Each volume, one dollar net

SELECTED ARTICLES

ON

CHILD LABOR

COMPILED BY EDNA D. BULLOCK



MINNEAPOLIS THE H. W. WILSON COMPANY 1913

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This handbook is designed especially for the student and citizen rather than for the debater. It is published in response to requests for a compilation that would give in some compact form some reliable information on the various phases of the child labor problem.

No one overshadowing topic for debate has been selected. The subject is replete with topics that are under daily discussion

among people who are interested in social welfare.

According to Owen R. Lovejoy, Secretary of the National Child Labor Committee, the unsolved problems connected with child labor resolve themselves into:—

1. What classes of children should be entirely eliminated as a factor in the industrial problem?

2. From what industries should all children be eliminated?

3. What regulations should govern the conditions of the children who may wisely be employed?

4. What is to be done with those excluded from industry?

These propositions fairly cover the field of discussion.

Among the questions that they bring up are these:—

Should vacation permits be issued?

2. Should home labor for gain be permitted?

3. Is the age limit of 14 years sufficient protection for children?

4. Should industrial and vocational education be made a dominant feature of public school instruction?

A practical form of discussion is that which undertakes to decide whether a particular state has the best possible child labor law.

The literature of this subject is voluminous and is being augumented rapidly. Much that is useful has been of necessity excluded. The bibliography is also carefully selected with a view to the inclusion of more recent material. It is arranged in a roughly classified order which is also followed in the arrangement of the reprints.

It is believed that this volume will give the general inquirer sufficient up-to-date material to meet the requirements of the

average discussion.

CONTENTS

BIBLIOGRAPHY	
Bibliographies	ix
Historical References	ix
General References	
a. Physical, Social and Industrial Effects of Child	
Labor	ix
h. Relation to Education	X111
Descriptive References	
a. Special Trades and Industries	xiv
b. Special Sections of the United States and other	
Countries	ХÝ
Legislation	xvii
Introduction	1
SELECTED ARTICLES	
-Abbott, Edith. Early History of Child Labor in	
AmericaJournal of Sociology	3
Ellis, Leonora Beck. Movement to Restrict Child Labor	
Arena	9
Adler, Felix. Child Labor in the United States and Its	
Great Attendant Evils, Annals of the American Academy	18
Folks, Homer. Poverty and Parental Dependence as	
an Obstacle to Child Labor Reform	502
	25
▼ Freiberg, Albert H. Some of the Ultimate Physical Effects of Premature Toil	
Annals of the American Academy	we
N. Lovejoy, Owen R. Unsettled Questions about Child	34
LaborAnnals of the American Academy	40
Cheney, Howell. Practical Restrictions on Child	300
Labor in Textile Industries	
	54
Freiberg, Albert H. Effects of Improper Posture in	2
Factory LaborAnnals of the American Academy	68
NHarmon, William E, Handicaps in Later Years from	
Child LaborAnnals of the American Academy	74
NLovejoy, Owen R. Child Labor and Family Disintegra-	
tion Independent	78

CONTENTS

	Chesser, Elizabeth Sloan, Half-Timers in the Factories
83	Kirkland, James H. School as a Force Arrayed against
87	Child LaborAnnals of the American Academy
89	Labor Problem?North American Review
0.5	Adams, Myron E. Children in American Street Trades.
97	Van der Vaart, Mrs. Harriet. Children in the Glass Works
106	of IllinoisAnnals of the American Academy Hutchinson, Woods. Overworked Children on the
	Farm and in the School
112	Van Kleeck, Mary. Child Labor in Home Industries
116	Atmals of the American Academy
120	Goldmark, Pauline. Child Labor in Canneries
	Van Kleeck, Mary. Child Labor in New York City
123	Nichols, Francis H. Children of the Coal Shadow
133	McClure
	Lord, Everett W. Child Labor in the Textile Industries and Canneries of New England
141	Parker, Lewis W. Condition of Labor in Southern Cot-
148	ton MillsAnnals of the American Academy Roberts, Peter. Child Labor in Eastern Pennsylvania
152	Outlook
	Kelley, Florence. Has Illinois the Best Laws in the Country for the Protection of Children?
158	American Journal of Sociology
168	Lovejoy, Owen R. Test of Effective Child-Labor Legis- lationAnnals of the American Academy
	Beveridge, Albert J. Child Labor and the Nation
175	What Constitutes Effective Child Labor Laws
185	Annals of the American Academy
100	Standard Child Labor Law

BIBLIOGRAPHY

An asterisk (*) preceding a reference indicates that the entire article or a part of it has been reprinted in this volume.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Kansas City. Public Library Quarterly. 8: 29-32, Ap. '08. Bibliography of Municipal Betterment.

United States. Library of Congress—Division of Bibliography.
List of Books with References to Periodicals Relating to Child Labor.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents. 15 cents.

HISTORICAL REFERENCES

*American Journal of Sociology, 14: 15-37. Jl. '08. Early History of Child Labor in America. Edith Abbott.

Annals of the American Academy. 27: 312-26. Mr. '06. Child Labor Problem—a Study in Degeneracy. A. J. McKelway. Brief history of factory and child labor legislation in England.

Arena, 28: 305-17. S. '02. Cry of the Children. B. O. Flower.

Historical description of English conditions.

*Arena, 28: 370-8. O. '02. Movement to Restrict Child Labor. L.

GENERAL REFERENCES

a. Physical, Social and Industrial Effects of Child Labor.

Books, Pamphlets and Documents

B. Ellis.

- Adams, Thomas Sewall, and Sumner, Helen L. Labor Problems. Chap. II. Woman and Child Labor. Macmillan, New York. 1905.
- Addams, Jane. Newer Ideals of Peace, Chap, VI. Protection of Children for Industrial Efficiency, Macmillan, New York, 1907.
- American Economic Association. Publications. 3d. Series. 6: 880-903. 1906. Employment of Women and Minors. F. R. Fairchild.