BABYLONIANS AND ASSYRIANS: LIFE AND CUSTOMS

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649091447

Babylonians and Assyrians: life and customs by A. H. Sayce

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

A. H. SAYCE

BABYLONIANS AND ASSYRIANS: LIFE AND CUSTOMS



The Semitic Series

BABYLONIANS AND ASSYRIANS

LIFE AND CUSTOMS

BY THE REV. A. H. SAYCE

Series of Bandbooks in Semitics

EDITED BY

JAMES ALEXANDER CRAIG

PROFESSOR OF SEMITIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES AND HELLENISTIC GREEK, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Recent scientific research has stimulated an locreasing interest in Semitic studies among scholars, students, and the serious reading public generally. It has provided us with a picture of a hitherto unknown civilization, and a history of one of the great branches of the human family. The object of the present Series is to state its results in popularly scientific form. Each work is complete in itself, and the Series, taken as a whole, neglects no phase of the general subject. Each contributor is a specialist in the subject assigned him, and has been chosen from the body of eminent Semitic scholars both in Europe and in this country.

The Series will be composed of the following volumes:

- I. HEBREWS. History and Government. By Professor J. F. McCurrov, University of Toronto, Canada.
- HEBRRWS, Ethics and Religion. By Professor Ascimula Duff, Airedale College, Bradford, England.
- III. THE SUMERIANS. Language, History, and Religion. By Professor Fritz Hommel, University of Munich, Germany.
- BABYLONIANS AND ASSYRIANS. History to the Pall of Babylon. By Professor FRITZ HOMMEL, University of Munich, Germany.
- V. BABYLONIANS AND ASSYRIANS. Religion. By Professor J. A. Crato, University of Michigan.
- VI. BABYLONIANS AND ASSYRIANS. Life and Customs. (With special reference to the Contract Tablets and Letters.) By Professor A. H. SAVCE, University of Oxford, England. [Now Ready.
- VII. BABYLONIANS AND ASSYRIANS. Excavations and Account of Decipherment of Inscriptions. By Professor A. V. HIL-PRECHT, University of Pennsylvania.
- VIII. ARABIA. Discoveries in and History and Religion until Mohammed. By Dr. EDUARD GLAZER, University of Munich, Germany.
- IX. DEVELOPMENT OF ISLAMIC THEOLOGY, JURISPRU-DENCE, AND THEORY OF THE STATE. By Professor D. B. MacDonald, Hartford Theological Seminary.

The following volumes are to be included in the Series, but their assignment has not yet been certainly made:

- X. PHENICIA. History and Government, including Colonies, Trade, and Religion.
- XI. PALESTINE AND SYRIA. Important Discoveries in Recent Years.
- XII. ARABIC LITERATURE AND SCIENCE SINCE MOHAMMED.
- XIII. THE INFLUENCE OF SEMITIC ART AND MYTHOLOGY ON WESTERN NATIONS.

HAsy S2743b.2 The Semitic Series

BABYLONIANS AND ASSYRIANS

LIFE AND CUSTOMS

THE REV. A. H. SAYCE

522104 7. S. SI

NEW YORK
CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS
1900

CHARLES SCRIBNER'S SONS

TROW GIRECTORY
PRINTING AND BODES INDENO COMPANY
NEW YORK

A SERIES OF SEMITIC HANDBOOKS

EDITOR'S PREFACE

SEMITIC studies, both linguistically and archeologically, have advanced by rapid strides during the last two decades. Fresh light has fallen upon the literary, scientific, theological, mercantile, and other achievements of this great branch of the human family. What these peoples thought and achieved has a very direct bearing upon some of the problems that lie nearest to the hearts of a large portion of the intelligent peoples of Christendom to-day. Classical studies no longer enjoy a monopoly of attention in the curricula of our colleges and universities. It is, in fact, more and more plainly perceived by scholars that among the early peoples who have contributed to the ideas inwrought into our present civilization there is none to whom we owe a greater debt than we do to the Semitic family. Apart from the genetic relation which the thought of these peoples bears to the Christianity of the past and present, a study of their achievements in general has become a matter of

general human interest. It is here that we find the earliest beginnings of civilization historically known to us—here that early religious ideas, social customs and manners, political organizations, the beginnings of art and architecture, the rise and growth of mythological ideas that have endured and spread to western nations, can be seen in their earliest stages, and here alone the information is supplied which enables us to follow them most successfully in their development.

The object of this series is to present, in brief and compact form, a knowledge of the more important facts in the history of this family in a way that will be serviceable to students in colleges, universities, and theological seminaries, to the clergy, and to intelligent lay readers.

It has been the good fortune of the Editor and Publishers to secure the interest and co-operation of scholars who are fitted by their special knowledge of the subjects entrusted to them. Works written on Semitic subjects by those whose knowledge is gained from other than the original sources are sure to be defective in many ways. It is only the specialist whose knowledge enables him to take a comprehensive view of the entire field in which he labors who is able to gain the perspective necessary for the production of a general work which will set forth prominently, and in their proper relations, the salient and most interesting facts.

Each contributor to the Series presents his contri-

bution subject to no change by the Editor. In cases where it may be deemed of sufficient importance to notice a divergent view this will be done in a foot-note. The authors, however, will aim to make their several contributions consistent with the latest discoveries.

JAMES ALEXANDER CRAIG.

University of Michigan, September, 1899.