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INCANDESCENT ELECTRIC
LAMPS AND THEIR APPLICATION**

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Longmans' Technical Handicraft Series. Incandescent Electric Lamps and Their Application by Daniel H. Ogley

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DANIEL H. OGLEY

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INCANDESCENT
ELECTRIC LAMPS
AND THEIR APPLICATION

BY

DANIEL H. OGLE[✓]Y

B. ENG. (1ST HONS.) LIVERPOOL

LATE REV. RESEARCH SCHOLAR, CHIEF ASSISTANT LECTURER IN ELECTRICAL
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1914

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1. The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions and activities. It emphasizes that proper record-keeping is essential for transparency and accountability, particularly in the context of public administration and government operations. The text notes that such records serve as a critical tool for monitoring performance, identifying inefficiencies, and ensuring that resources are used effectively and ethically.

2. Furthermore, the document highlights the role of these records in facilitating communication and collaboration among various stakeholders. By providing a clear and accessible history of decisions and actions, records help to build trust and foster a sense of shared responsibility. This is particularly important in complex organizations where multiple departments and individuals are involved in the same processes.

3. In addition, the text addresses the challenges associated with managing large volumes of data and information. It suggests that implementing robust digital systems and protocols can significantly improve the efficiency and accuracy of record-keeping. These systems should be designed to ensure data integrity, security, and ease of access, while also complying with relevant legal and regulatory requirements.

4. Finally, the document concludes by reiterating the overall significance of record-keeping as a cornerstone of good governance. It encourages organizations to adopt a proactive and systematic approach to managing their records, recognizing that this practice is not only a means to an end but also a reflection of a commitment to high standards of integrity and transparency.

Engineering

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PREFACE

SINCE the advent of the carbon filament incandescent lamp so many wonderful discoveries have been made that the adoption of the electric glow lamp as an illuminant is now almost universal.

A little thought will establish the fact, however, that the improvements made have been chiefly in the lamp itself, the introduction of the metal filament being responsible for the increased efficiency that has placed electric lighting practically within reach of all.

In comparison with the advances made in filament construction those made in the direction of scientific artificial lighting have been small.

The formation of the Illuminating Engineering Society has done much to create an interest in this important subject, while further, the work of Government Commissions and the publication of their reports on school, factory and library lighting has served still more to impress people with the importance of adequate illumination.

If good lighting is important in public institutions it is equally if not more important in the home, and the approved methods of disposing of the light units so as to avoid unnecessary glare and produce an adequate illumination, as well as the judicious selection of wall and ceiling coverings, should be fully understood by all users and installers of electric light.

The existing literature on the subject is of too scientific and technical a character for other than scientists, and in presenting this treatise the author hopes that the obvious gap may be filled and that the general reader may be assisted in deciding upon the most suitable candle-power and distribution in his own particular case.

The author has to thank Messrs. Siemens Bros. for information concerning tantalum and permission to reproduce one of their diagrams; Messrs. The General Electric Co. for information concerning the drawing down of tungsten filaments; Messrs. The Institution of Electrical Engineers for use of blocks illustrating standard lamps; the American Illuminating Engineering Society

for permission to use blocks appearing in their Primer ; the editors of the *Electrical Review* and Messrs. The British Thomson-Houston Co.

To the latter company and to their lighting expert, Mr. R. Eastman, his special thanks are due, for without their very generous assistance in the matter of blocks and photographs the publication of this work would have been almost impossible.

The author is indebted to Dr. Rhodes for proof reading and valuable advice, to Mr. W. Hill for assistance with the sketches, and to the publishers for the kind way in which they have assisted in the production of this work.

DANIEL H. OGLE.

ROYAL TECHNICAL INSTITUTE,
SALFORD.

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