

**A FIRST
BOOK IN LOGIC**

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A first book in logic by Henry Bradford Smith

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HENRY BRADFORD SMITH

**A FIRST
BOOK IN LOGIC**

UNIV. OF
CALIFORNIA

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FIRST BOOK IN LOGIC

BY
HENRY BRADFORD SMITH



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	TERMS, RELATIONS, PROPOSITIONS	PAGES
I.	Introduction to inference Preliminary definition of the science. Logic and the sciences. Inference and its signs. The case of false premises. Notation for classes. Truth-values independent of the terms. The properties of a relationship. Meaning of definition. Exercises.	1-17
II.	Classification of terms The predicables. Reduction of terms to the concrete general. Universe of discourse. Exercises.	18-26
III.	Logical and grammatical forms..... Propositions recognized by grammarian. Forms recognized by the logician. The double meaning of disjunction. Law connecting conjunction and disjunction. Law connecting disjunction and implication. The categorical forms and their diagrammatical representation. Exercises.	27-39
FALLACIES		
IV.	Historical changes in meaning..... The problem of semasiology. Law of generalization. Law of specialization. Transfer of meaning by analogy. Exercises.	43-51
V.	Semi-logical and material fallacies..... Sophism, paradox and paralogism. Extension of the meaning of terms or relationships. Equivocation and amphibology. Fallacy of accent. Fallacy of many questions. Fallacy of accident. Conscious ambiguities. Ignoratio elenchi. Ambiguities of common words. Petitio principii. Achilles and the tortoise. Exercises.	52-74
IMMEDIATE INFERENCE		
VI.	The universe of the categorical forms..... Meaning of the true and untrue. The propositional universe. Contradictories, contraries, subcontraries and subalterns. Exercises.	77-84

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGES
VII. The moods of immediate inference..... Figures of immediate inference. Array of immediate inference. Validity and invalidity of Euler's diagrams. Deduction of the valid moods. Deduction of the invalid moods. Exercises.	85-96
VIII. The rules of immediate inference..... Distributed terms. Affirmative forms and negative forms. Corollary to the rules. Exercises.	97-103
SYLLOGISM	
IX. The moods and figures of the syllogism..... Illustrative examples. Rules for constructing the diagrams. Invalidity determined by diagram. Determination of figure. Other diagrammatic methods. Parts of the syllogism. Array of the syllogism. The mnemonic lines. Reductio ad impossibile. Indirect reduction by other processes. Exercises.	107-124 *
X. Deduction of the syllogistic moods..... Examples of deduction. Rules of contradiction and interchange. Rules of simple conversion. Deduction of the invalid moods. Rules of the syllogism. Exercises.	125-134
XI. The hypothetical syllogism Conditional arguments. Dilemma of the crocodile. Constructive hypothetical syllogism. Paradox of Tristram Shandy. Fallacy of affirming the consequent. Destructive hypothetical syllogism. Fallacy of denial of the antecedent. Complex hypothetical syllogism. Exercises.	135-147
XII. The dilemma The paradox of Gorgias. The paradox of Corax and Tisias. Complex constructive dilemma. Complex destructive dilemma. Proof of the dilemmatic argument. Exercises.	148-157
XIII. The sorites Construction of the valid moods. The inverse operation. Rules of the sorites. Exercises.	158-163
XIV. The verification of the classical system..... Supposed breakdown of the system. Reason for this misapprehension. Solution of the difficulty. Reconciliation with common sense. Effect on contraposition and on obversion.	164-172
Bibliography	173
Index	175-178

PREFACE

The recent developments in logical theory following upon the contributions of Boole, Pierce, and Schröder have seemed to place the subject beyond the reach of the average student and even in most instances beyond the reach of the technically equipped philosopher. The result has been to reduce the attention that was formerly given to elementary instruction in logic and to displace the traditional course from its originally dominant position in the university curriculum. The conviction is abroad that the ancient *organon* is so far inferior to the modern instrument perfected by the critical labors of Peano, Frege, Russell, and others, that it no longer deserves the attention once bestowed upon it. These objections the writer has endeavored to meet, in the first instance by introducing no symbols whatever, save the ones employed by traditional logic itself, so that the treatment may be followed by any intelligent reader, and secondly by keeping modern developments always in mind while following the traditional order of treatment. Finally, he has met the recent contention that the classical system does not hold true in all of its parts, by showing in the last chapter of this work that

A FIRST BOOK IN LOGIC

this view is based upon a misapprehension. In completing the chapters dealing with the theoretical portion of the subject the writer has availed himself of parts of his *Letters on Logic*, which in turn is based upon a brief syllabus which Professor Singer once placed at his disposal, and also of parts of his recently published *Foundations of Formal Logic*.

H. B. S.

TERMS, RELATIONS, PROPOSITIONS

