

**BOY LIFE & LABOUR;
THE MANUFACTURE
OF INEFFICIENCY**

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Boy life & labour; the manufacture of inefficiency by Arnold Freeman

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ARNOLD FREEMAN

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THE MANUFACTURE OF INEFFICIENCY

BY

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LONDON

P. S. KING & SON

ORCHARD HOUSE, WESTMINSTER

1914

TO
"THE ANGEL"

AUTHOR'S ACKNOWLEDGMENTS



THE investigation upon which this work is based was conducted at the request of the Town Council of Birmingham. I wish here to express my thanks, especially to the Central Care Sub-Committee and the officers of the Juvenile Labour Exchange, for the facilities afforded me in making the inquiry. Responsibility for both facts and theories, it need hardly be said, attaches to the author alone.

During almost the whole of the period covered by the investigation, hospitality was afforded me by the generosity of the Council of Woodbrooke Settlement. It would be difficult to find pleasanter conditions for study than those afforded by Woodbrooke. Though not in sympathy with everything which the term "Woodbrooke Spirit" suggests, I can pay an unqualified tribute to the spirit of kindness and high-mindedness that prevails alike in teachers and in students at the Settlement. I wish I could be sure that every year of my life would introduce me into relationships with others as friendly as those offered by the year I spent there.

When I asked Dr. Sadler if he would write me a Preface, he replied that he had made a vow never to write any more prefaces for anybody! I feel, therefore, very honoured that he has generously broken faith with himself on my behalf. Those who have worked at this problem will know how much the book gains in value by including a contribution from Dr. Sadler.

Throughout the inquiry I have depended greatly,

both in the investigation and in the working up of the material, upon the experience and wisdom of others more qualified to speak upon the problems involved. I would like especially to mention Mr. Graham Wallas; Mr. Alexander Paterson; Mr. R. H. Tawney; Mr. Frederic Keeling; and Messrs. Seebohm Rowntree and B. Lasker; all of whom have assisted me considerably in different ways.

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ARNOLD FREEMAN.

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