ROMAN CRAFTSMEN AND TRADESMEN OF THE EARLY EMPIRE, PP. 1-100

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649449293

Roman Craftsmen and Tradesmen of the Early Empire, pp. 1-100 by Ethel Hampson Brewster

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ETHEL HAMPSON BREWSTER

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BY

ETHEL HAMPSON BREWSTER

A THESIS

PRESENTED TO THE FACULTY OF THE GRADUATE SCHOOL IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

> The Collegente Person george banta published company menasha, wecomed 1917

PREFACE

Interest in the subject of this dissertation was stimulated by a study of the private life of the Romans. Investigations in the satiric writers, whose exaggerations form the usual lens through which the common view of Roman life is gained, left the impression that the picture which is habitually displayed gives no accurate portrayal of ordinary society, but a distorted glimpse of court life, high society, and the social struggle therein. The thought presented itself, therefore, that it would be possible to argue a human existence for even "the butcher, the baker, the candlestickmaker."

The writer is glad to take this opportunity to acknowledge with gratitude her indebtedness to the University of Pennsylvania for the privilege of holding for a year and a half Bennett Fellowships in Classics. She desires also to express her earnest appreciation to Professor John C. Rolfe, Professor Walton B. McDaniel, Professor Roland G. Kent, and Assistant Professor George D. Hadzsits, whose helpful criticisms and suggestions have been of the greatest practical assistance, while their scholarly attainments have proved a never failing source of inspiration and encouragement.

E. H. B.

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Verbaque provisam rem non invita sequentur Hor. Epist. 2, 3, 311

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Tempus non tam stilo quam inquisitioni instituti operis prope infiniti et legendis auctoribus, qui sunt innumerabiles, datum est. Quint. Praef.

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Merely a selected bibliography is given here, since a complete list, especially of books of a general nature, would include all works on Roman private life. For an exhaustive bibliography on Roman Industrial Corporations, see Waltzing 1, 6–30.

For books mentioned below, except when it is necessary to distinguish between several works of one writer, only the author's name, with the number of the volume and the page, is cited in the footnotes. For Latin sources, the abbreviations of the *Thesaurus Linguae Latinae* are used, with a few common exceptions like CIL., Hor. Sat. Cross references to this dissertation are designated as follows: See p.—, n.—.

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