REFORM OR REVOLUTION?

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649222285

Reform or revolution? by John S. Hittell

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

JOHN S. HITTELL

REFORM OR REVOLUTION?



Copyright, 1900, by JOHN S. HITTELL.

LIMIN. OF CALIFORNIA

PREFACE.

To explain the chief defects of the government of the United States and to propose the best remedy for them,—these are the two main purposes of this book.

Our political evils have long been known to public opinion at home and abroad and most of them have often been mentioned in print, but they have never been explained in a connected and comprehensive manner so as to give a true idea of their magnitude and dangerous character; and because they have not been understood, they have been treated by American authors, journalists and officials generally, as relatively unimportant, and not inconsistent with the baseless claim that our national constitution is the best in the world in securing the welfare of the multitude.

I here present the compilation and explanation which others have neglected to make. By quotations from a multitude of high and undisputed authorities, I prove that our government is a disgrace to us a people. I show that no other enlightened nation fails, so lamentably, to perform its duties of defining and protecting the rights of its citizens, in matters relating to person and property. I collect many predictions by wise and learned men that we are rapidly advancing toward bankruptcy and national collapse. Many intelligent Americans, after carefully considering the facts here presented, will say, "We must reform these evils without delay."

A list of the books, from which citations are made, is given in the last chapter.

JOHN S. HITTELL.

Pioneer Hall, San Francisco, September 9th, 1900.

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER I.

DIVIDED SOVEREIGNTY

	DITIDED SOTERBISHTE.	
Section	1	Page.
1.	Three Main Evils	11
2.	Federal Weakness	11
3.	Federal Treason	17
4.	Nullification	19
5.	Cherokee Expulsion	23
6.	Double Citizenship	25
7.	Unprotected Rights	26
8.	Suffrage Denied	27
9.	Strike-Rebellions	30
10.	Missouri-Pacific	31
11.	Pittsburg	31
12.	Homestead	32
13.	Pullman	33
14.	Wardner	36
15.	Pana	37
16.	Leadville	39
17.	St. Louis	39

Section	n.	Page.
18.	Griffin	40
19.	Lynch Law	41
20.	Koszta	44
21,	Italians Mobbed	45
22.	Vigilance	47
23.	Federalism Reviewed	50
	CHAPTER II.	
	CONFLICT OF DEPARTMENTS.	
Section	n.	Page.
24.	Checks	56
25.	Divided Responsibility	59
26.	The Committee System	62
27.	Bagehot and Maine	64
28.	Schuyler	67
29.	Log-Rolling	68
30.	Lobby	69
31.	Private Bills	71
32.	Slip-Shod Laws	74
33.	Discordant Laws	78
34.	Federal Senate	79
35.	Finances	83
36.	Presidential Impeachment	
37.	Nullifying Courts	
38.	Military Discord	90
39.	Conflict Review	93

CHAPTER III.

THE SPOILS.

Section	1.	Page.
40.	The Party	94
41.	The Machine	100
42.	The Boss	102
43.	The Cinch	105
44.	The Organ	109
45.	The Club	110
46.	The Convention	111
47.	Internal Improvements	115
48.	Demagogism	117
49.	Rotation	120
50.	Office Begging	122
51.	Inexperience	128
52.	Corruption	131
53.	Election Frauds	134
54.	Broderick	135
55.	Clark	137
56.	War Frauds	138
57.	Simon Cameron	141
58.	Gideon Wells	143
59.	Belknap	146
60.	Sanborn	147
61.	New York Customs	148

Sectio	n.	Page.
62.	Senatorial Courtesy	1000
63.	Spoils Legislation	155
64.	Judicial Abuses	155
65.	Cities	158
66.	A. D. White	161
67.	Tweed	163
68.	San Francisco	166
69.	Cincinnati	168
70.	Scale of Infamy	170
71.	Unfit Presidents	170
72.	Presidential Candidates	175
73.	Purity Promises	177
74.	Decline	181
	CHAPTER IV.	
	PERIL.	
Section		Page.
75.	Warnings	183
76.	Kent and Webster	184
77.	James Bryce	185
78.	Harper	186
79.	Holst	186
80.	Mill	188
81.	Lecky	190