# THE GROUNDWORK OF PSYCHOLOGY

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649285273

The groundwork of psychology by G. F. Stout

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

### G. F. STOUT

## THE GROUNDWORK OF PSYCHOLOGY



rsych. 5889g

#### THE

## GROUNDWORK OF PSYCHOLOGY

BY

#### G. F. STOUT, M.A. CAMB. AND OXON., LL.D. ABERDEEN

FELLOW OF THE BRITISH ACADEMY; PROFESSOR OF LOGIC AND METAPHYSICS IN ST. ANDREWS UNIVERSITY; LATE WILDS EXAMER IN MENTAL PHILOSOPHY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD; LATE EXAMINE AT LONDON UNIVERSITY; AUTHOR OF "A MANUAL OF PSYCHOLOGY," MyC.

#### Eighth Impression



LONDON: W. B. CLIVE

### University Eutorial Press 20

HIGH ST., NEW OXFORD ST., W.C.

#### PREFACE

The aim of this book is to present a general view of mental process and mental development which shall be comprehensive and yet not vague and sketchy. I have attempted to omit all matter which can be omitted without interfering with my main purpose. Thus I have passed by all questions of detail connected with the Psychology of the Special Senses. My endeavour has been to present only what is essential to insight into the constitution of our mental life as a whole.

The work is a new one. It is not an abridgment of my Manual of Psychology. Even where the matter presented is substantially the same, the mode of presentation is different. The two books have no more in common than is inevitable in works on the same subject by the same person. In some respects the Groundwork is in my own opinion an improvement on the Manual, because, since the Manual was written, my own views on certain questions have become more clear and precise. One distinctive feature of the present work is the free use which it makes of material derived from observation of young children.

I am indebted to Mr. A. F. Shand for a valuable chapter on the Psychology of the Tender Emotions. I am also indebted to him for many useful suggestions mainly gathered from manuscript notes which he kindly communicated to me.

My best thanks are also due to Mr. Boyce Gibson and Mr. H. Sturt for their kindness in looking over proofs and in offering valuable suggestions and criticisms. The index is the work of my brother, Mr. J. F. Stout.

G. F STOUT.

JUNE 19, 1903.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER I	PAGE
The Subject-Matter of Psychology	1
CHAPTER II	
METHOD AND SOURCES OF DATA	10
CHAPTER 1H	
ULTIMATE DIVISION OF SUBJECTIVE PROCESSES Simple apprehension and judgment. — Conation and feeling-attitude.	18
CHAPTER IV	
Body and Mind	26
CHAPTER V	
Sensory revivals. — Sensations 13, sensible qualities. — Stimulus and sensation. — Characters which sensations in general possess. — Different classes of sensation. — Qualitative affinities of sensation. — Higher and lower senses.	37

CHAPTER VI		
ATTENTION	attention.	
CHAPTER VII		
RETENTIVENESS, ASSOCIATION, AND REPRODUCTION  Attention and retention, — What is association? — He tions are formed. — The forms of reproduction. — Percidentional process.	ow associa-	51
CHAPTER VIII		
DEVELOPMENT OF CHILD	* * * *	7
CHAPTER IX		
Perception of External Objects and of the Self  Spatial perception. — Perception of external reality. — bodied self.		8.
CHAPTER X		
IDEA AND IMAGE		10
CHAPTER XI		
Conditions of Ideal Revival	g ideal re-	114
CHAPTER XII		
Productive Aspect of Ideational Process Production and reproduction, — Forms of combination parison and abstraction. — Types of ideal construction revival of similars as determining ideal construction. — Character of ideal process.	on, The	130

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER XIII	
LANGUAGE	I46
CHAPTER XIV	
THE WORLD AND THE SELF AS KNOWN THROUGH IDEAL CON- STRUCTION	164
CHAPTER XV	
Emorion	188
CHAPTER XVI	
THE Sources of Tender Emotion	198
CHAPTER XVII	
THE SENTIMENTS	221
CHAPTER XVIII	
Voluntary Decision	229
INDEX	241