

**ELEMENTARY LATIN
EXERCISES: WITH A
VOCABULARY**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649465217

Elementary Latin Exercises: With a Vocabulary by William Chambers & Robert Chambers

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

WILLIAM CHAMBERS & ROBERT CHAMBERS

**ELEMENTARY LATIN
EXERCISES: WITH A
VOCABULARY**

CHAMBERS'S EDUCATIONAL COURSE—CLASSICAL SECTION

ELEMENTARY
LATIN EXERCISES

WITH A

VOCABULARY

New and greatly Improved Edition



WILLIAM AND ROBERT CHAMBERS
LONDON AND EDINBURGH

1863

305. g 19*

Edinburgh :
Printed by W. and R. Chambers.

P R E F A C E.

THE following Book of Exercises is intended as a companion to Dr Schmitz's Elementary Grammar of the Latin language, and to be used while the pupil is engaged in learning the ordinary grammatical *forms*. All that belongs to the department of Syntax, with the exception of such elementary principles as seemed necessary for the construction of a sufficient variety of sentences, has been intentionally excluded.

Those words which are used in each set of exercises, and which have not previously occurred, are contained in the prefixed Vocabularies. It is intended that these should be committed to memory; as, in addition to exercising the pupil in the forms of the language, one of the main objects of the book is to supply him with a stock of such words as are most frequently to be met with. But in order to assist his memory, in case of words previously learned having been forgotten, a complete Vocabulary has been added at the end of the book.

The Notes are intended to remove all difficulties which, in the present stage of his progress, the learner himself cannot be presumed capable of mastering. Thus, in the Exercises on Nouns, it was necessary to introduce a few verbs, in order to form complete sentences. Such verbs are given in the Notes. Wherever a preposition in English is not merely the sign of a case, but must be rendered by a preposition in Latin, this is stated in the Notes. And in general, wherever the Latin construction differs from the English, this difference is explained. On the other hand, where the constructions of the two languages coincide—as, for instance, in the rule that a verb agrees with its subject, or that a transitive verb governs the accusative—the pupil is left to the exercise of his own judgment.

It must be especially borne in mind that these Exercises can be used with advantage only during the study of the mere forms of the language, and that they would be injurious if made to supply the place of a course of systematic training in Syntax.

The Examples are for the most part taken directly from the classical authors, but other works on Latin Composition have also been consulted.

CONTENTS.

THE DECLENSIONS :—	Page
FIRST DECLENSION,	7
SECOND DECLENSION,	9
THIRD DECLENSION,	11
FOURTH DECLENSION,	16
FIFTH DECLENSION,	17
DEFECTIVE AND IRREGULAR DECLENSION,	18
DECLENSION OF ADJECTIVES,	20
COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES :—	
I. THE COMPARATIVE DEGREE,	23
II. THE SUPERLATIVE DEGREE,	24
NUMERALS,	26
PRONOUNS,	28
THE VERB :—	
<i>Esse</i> WITH ITS REGULAR COMPOUNDS,	29
FIRST CONJUGATION,	32
SECOND CONJUGATION,	41
THIRD CONJUGATION,	43
FOURTH CONJUGATION,	48
IRREGULAR VERBS OF THE FIRST CONJUGATION,	50
IRREGULAR VERBS OF THE SECOND CONJUGATION,	52

THE VERB :—	Page
IRREGULAR VERBS OF THE THIRD CONJUGATION,	58
I. VERBS ENDING IN <i>Uo</i> AND <i>Vo</i> ,	58
II. VERBS ENDING IN <i>Io</i> ,	60
III. VERBS ENDING IN <i>Bo</i> AND <i>Po</i> ,	64
IV. VERBS ENDING IN <i>Co</i> , <i>Go</i> , <i>Ho</i> , <i>Guo</i> , <i>Quo</i> ,	66
V. VERBS ENDING IN <i>Do</i> ,	70
VI. VERBS ENDING IN <i>Lo</i> ,	75
VII. VERBS ENDING IN <i>Mo</i> AND <i>No</i> ,	76
VIII. VERBS ENDING IN <i>Ro</i> ,	79
IX. VERBS ENDING IN <i>To</i> ,	81
X. VERBS ENDING IN <i>So</i> , <i>Xo</i> , <i>Esso</i> , AND <i>Scio</i> ,	88
IRREGULAR VERBS OF THE FOURTH CONJUGATION,	88
REAL IRREGULAR VERBS,	91
DEFECTIVE VERBS,	96
IMPERSONAL VERBS,	97
PREPOSITIONS,	98
LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY,	103
ENGLISH-LATIN VOCABULARY,	135

ELEMENTARY LATIN EXERCISES.

FIRST DECLENSION.

VOCABULARY.

SUBSTANTIVES.

<i>Aegyptus</i> , name of an island.	<i>Lacrīma</i> , a tear.
<i>Agna</i> , a lamb.	<i>Lana</i> , wool.
<i>Amicitia</i> , friendship.	<i>Māgistra</i> , a mistress.
<i>Ancilla</i> , a maid-servant.	<i>Mēta</i> , a goal.
<i>Arrōgantia</i> , arrogance.	<i>Pecūnia</i> , money.
<i>Auriga</i> , a charioteer.	<i>Philōsōphīa</i> , philosophy.
<i>Causa</i> , a cause.	<i>Plānētēs</i> , a planet.
<i>Dea</i> , a goddess.	<i>Pœna</i> , punishment.
<i>Fābūla</i> , a story.	<i>Pōeta</i> , a poet.
<i>Fāma</i> , fame, a report.	<i>Præda</i> , booty.
<i>Fēmina</i> , a woman.	<i>Puella</i> , a girl.
<i>Filia</i> , a daughter.	<i>Rōta</i> , a wheel.
<i>Formica</i> , the ant.	<i>Sāpientia</i> , wisdom.
<i>Fortūna</i> , fortune.	<i>Scythia</i> , a Scythian.
<i>Fuga</i> , flight.	<i>Terra</i> , the earth.
<i>Injūria</i> , an injury.	<i>Uva</i> , a grape.
<i>Insulā</i> , an island.	<i>Vēnia</i> , pardon.
<i>Invidīa</i> , envy.	<i>Via</i> , a way, path.
<i>Ira</i> , anger.	<i>Victōria</i> , victory.
<i>Iustitia</i> , justice.	<i>Vita</i> , life.