LEE'S INVASION OF NORTHWEST VIRGINIA IN 1861

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Lee's Invasion of Northwest Virginia in 1861 by Granville Davisson Hall

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GRANVILLE DAVISSON HALL

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Falstaff—I will not lend thee a penny.

Pistol—Why, then the world's mine oyster
which I with sword will open.

MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR.

SIR ANDREW-Plague on't! an' I thought he had been valiant and so cunning in fence, I'd have seen him damned ere I'd have challenged him.

TWELFTH NIGHT.

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The Twentist Regiment

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CONTENTS.

RECONNOISSANT	PAGE 9
Virginia in Revolt a Hundred Years Ago	17
Civil Preliminaries in 1861	26
THE MILITARY INITIATIVE	31
ORGANIZING REBELLION IN THE NORTHWEST	32
BALTIMORE & OHIO RAILBOAD BRIDGES BURNED	43
PORTERFIELD'S RETREAT TO PHILIPPI	48
SURPRISE AND CAPTURE OF PHILIPPI	52
LEE SENDS GARNETT TO MEET THE UNION AD-	
VANCE	63
McCLELLAN'S ADVANCE ON RICH MOUNTAIN	70
BATTLE OF RICH MOUNTAIN-OFFICIAL REPORTS	77
ROSECBANS' STATEMENT BEFORE COMMITTEE OF	
Congress	90
RETREAT AND DEATH OF GEN. GARNETT	101
Pegram's Retreat and Subrender	110
Resumé	122
LEE'S FINAL FAILURE TO GET THROUGH THE	
MOUNTAINS	129
McClellan's Abandonment of the Kanawha	
VALLEY	141
THE CAMPAIGN REVIEWED BY COL. PORTERFIELD	151
THE STORY OF A WEST VIRGINIA SCOUT	157

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RECONNOISSANT.

Fifty years after the event, there are signs of a renascent literature dealing with the southern rebellion, which apologists for that attempt at national homicide prefer to describe as the "War between the States." In this semi-centennial year, the American citizen may well suspend his mad pursuit after the almighty dollar and take a few minutes off to recall the events and portents which a half century ago darkened the western bemisphere. This slender volume is a modest attempt to trace the salient features of a single episode in the great tragic story; the opening chapter in a volume whose "finis" no man could then forecast.

The sole attempt to justify the rebellion in its initial stage was the protest against "coercion." This was simply a demand by the conspirators, who had seized the machinery of all the Southern state governments, that the lawful authority of the nation should not interfere with their plans or pleasure in the trifling matter of upsetting the United States government. Yet when the next stage had been reached, coercion was the first weapon drawn in Virginia against every citizen who resisted the usurpation which had seized the Commonwealth. It was first employed in the State capital to compel a sovereign convention to pass an ordinance of secession against the expressed will of two-thirds of the voters of Virginia.

Lee's invasion of Northwest Virginia was an attempt to apply the same argument to the loyal people