

**THE RISE, PROGRESS, AND PRESENT
STATE OF VAN DIEMAN'S LAND: WITH
ADVICE TO EMIGRANTS. ALSO, A
CHAPTER ON CONVICTS, SHOWING THE
EFFICACY OF TRANSPORTATION AS A
SECONDARY PUNISHMENT**

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649694075

The Rise, Progress, and Present State of Van Dieman's Land: With Advice to Emigrants. Also, a Chapter on Convicts, Showing the Efficacy of Transportation as a Secondary Punishment by Henry Walter Parker

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd.
Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

HENRY WALTER PARKER

**THE RISE, PROGRESS, AND PRESENT
STATE OF VAN DIEMAN'S LAND: WITH
ADVICE TO EMIGRANTS. ALSO, A
CHAPTER ON CONVICTS, SHOWING THE
EFFICACY OF TRANSPORTATION AS A
SECONDARY PUNISHMENT**

THE RISE, PROGRESS,
AND
PRESENT STATE
OF
VAN DIEMAN'S LAND;



WITH

ADVICE TO EMIGRANTS.

ALSO,

A CHAPTER ON CONVICTS,

SHEWING THE EFFICACY OF TRANSPORTATION AS A
SECONDARY PUNISHMENT.

BY HENRY WALTER PARKER, Esq.,
OF GRAY'S INN, BARRISTER AT LAW.

LONDON:

J. CROSS, 18, HOLBORN;

AND

SIMPKIN AND MARSHALL, STATIONERS' COURT.

1833.

193.

CONTENTS.

CHAP. I.

DISCOVERY AND COLONIZATION OF THE ISLAND.

Situation, 1—Discovery by Tasman, 1—Captain Furneaux, 2—Captain Cook, 3—Interview with Natives, 3—Captain Dillon's discovery of *La Perouse's* fate, 4—Admiral D'Entrecasteaux's discoveries in 1791 and 1793, 4—Labillardère, 5—Lieut. Flinders' discoveries in 1797, 5—Settlement established at Risdon, 6—Attacked by Natives, 6—Lieutenant-Governor Collins' arrival, 7—Settlement at Port Dalrymple, 8—Privations of the Colonists, 8—Introduction of sheep and cattle, 8—Death of Lieutenant-Governor Collins, 8—Commandants, 9—Arrival of Col. Davey, 9—Whitehead and Howe, bush-rangers, 9—Lieutenant-Governor Sorell, 9—Colonel Arthur, 10—Pensions, 10—Proclamation declaring the island independent of New South Wales, 12—Courts established, 12—two Natives hung, 13—attempt to capture the Natives, and failure, 13—Mr. Robinson, 13—Act 9 Geo. IV., c. 83, 14—Address to the Crown, 14—Petition to the King, 15—and to both Houses of Parliament, 18—Reductions in Civil Establishment, 19—circulating medium, 20—newly explored territory, 21.

CHAP. II.

INTERNAL POLICY.

Proclamation, 22—Executive and Legislative Councils, 23—Judges, 23—Ecclesiastical, Civil, and Criminal Courts, 24—Sheriff, 24—Police Magistrates, 24—Colonial default, 25—Police force, 25.

CHAP. III.

ABORIGINES.

Attack on the Settlers, 27—Europeans killed, 28—Cruelties practised by prisoners, 29—Report of Aborigines Committee, 29—attempt to capture them, and failure, 31—Mr. Robinson conciliates them, 32—description of their persons, 33—domestication at Great Island, 34.

CHAP. IV.

CONVICTS.

State of prisons previous to the formation of the Australian penal settlements, 36—value of convict labour, 39—classification, 39—Transportation, a severe punishment, 40—Parliamentary votes, 41—evidence of moral change, 41—the *Amphitrite*, 42—unseaworthy transports and good food, 42—2nd & 3rd William IV., c. 62, 43—arrival of convicts, 44—inspection, 44—the Governor's address to them, 45—assignment, 46—set to work, 47—rations of male convicts, 48—no money allowed, 49—number and disposition of convicts in 1832, 49—suicides, 51—modes of punishment, 51—inconvenience attending convict labour, and instance, 52—stubbornness, 54—a confirmed thief, 54—prison discipline pursued at Macquarie Harbour, 57—female convicts, 58—punishments, 58—instance of bad conduct, 59—rations, 59—convict boys, 60—number and expense of Middlesex criminal prosecutions tried at the Old Bailey and Middlesex sessions, 60—number of prisoners who have been transported to Van Dieman's Land, and number of those who have been re-convicted of offences committed in the colony, 61—Lieutenant-Governor's proclamation, 14th February 1833, 62—annual expense of maintaining a convict at the Penitentiary, 64.

CHAP. V.

SOCIETY.

Ignorance of the state of the colony, 65—Captain Sturt's opinions, 66—Grades of society, 67—Lieutenant Governor's attention to new settlers, 68.

CHAP. VI.

CLIMATE, DISEASES, SEASONS, &c.

Temperature at noon higher than in England, 70.—Atmosphere dry, but capricious, 70—Remarkable changes, 71—Soow, 72—Spring, Summer, Autumn, and Winter, 73—Salubrity, 74—Diseases 74.

CHAP. VII.

DIVISIONS OF THE COUNTRY.

Character of the island, 76—Mountains and rivers, 77—**HOBART TOWN DISTRICT**, 78—Its extent 79—Hobart Town, 79—Public buildings, 80—Rents, 82—View of the harbour, 82—Stores, 85—Steam Navigation Company, 86—Causeway across the Derwent, 87—Sandy Bay, 88—New Town, 88—Value of land there, 88—Population of Hobart Town and of the island, 89—**NEW NORFOLK DISTRICT**, its extent and principal features, 89—Fertility, 90—New Norfolk or Elizabeth Town, 91—Hamilton, 93.—**RICHMOND DISTRICT**; its extent, boundaries, and chief features, 93—Richmond, 94—Sorell, 94—Brighton, 95—Kangaroo Point, 95—Rivers, bays, and islands, 96—Port Arthur, 97.—**CLYDE DISTRICT**; its extent, supposed boundaries, and character, 97—Bothwell, 99—**OATLANDS DISTRICT**; supposed error in boundary, 99—Salt Pans, 103—Oatlands, 103—Death of Howe, the bush-ranger, 104—Lemon, the bush-ranger, 105—his hut, 108—death, 109.—**OYSTER BAY**; position, extent, and rivers, 110.—**CAMPBELL TOWN DISTRICT**; its boundaries and size, 111—Campbell Town and Ross, 112—Scotch settlers.—**NORFOLK PLAINS DISTRICT**; its boundaries, 113—Rivers and lakes, 114—Great Lake, 115—Westbury and Latour, 117.—**LAUNCESTON DISTRICT**: its position, boundaries, and rivers, 117—Mountains, 118—Launceston, 119—Deficiently supplied with water, 120—Perth, 121—George Town, 122—Falmouth, 122—Sir J. Sinclair's opinions on villages, 123—Quantity of cultivated land, 123.—**VAN DIEMAN'S LAND COMPANY'S DISTRICTS**, 123—Circular Head, 124—Woolnorth, 125—Surrey and

Hampshire Hills, 125—Emu Bay, 126. **PENAL SETTLEMENTS**, 126—Macquarie Harbour, 127—Sarah Island and Gordon River, 127—Philip's Island, 127. **PORT ARTHUR**, 128—Its situation and character, 129—Employment of convicts, 131—convict boys, 131—gentlemen convicts, 132—**UNLOCATED COUNTRY**, 133—good land, 133—Huon River, 133.

CHAP. VIII.

TREES, FRUIT, FLOWERS, &c.

Timber trees and uses, 137—Vermin, 137—Introduction of European timber-trees, 138—Peppermint-tree, native vine, tea-tree, wattle, and the currogong, 138—Foliage, 139—Cherry and fern, 139—Native bread and phosphoric fungus, 140—European fruit-trees, 140—Native flowers, 142—European flowers, 144.

CHAP. IX.

GRAIN, GRASSES, VEGETABLES, &c.

The mode of tillage, 145—Wheat, 146—Barley and oats, 147—Maize, 147—Rye, rape and potatoes, 148—Mangel wurzel, turnips, peas, beans, and English and native grasses, 149—Hay, hemp, flax, tobacco, and European vegetables, 150.

CHAP. X.

HORSES, CATTLE, SHEEP, &c.

Good qualities of the horses, 152—Races, 153—Ponies and cart-horses, 154—Asses and mules, 155—Black cattle, 155—Wild grazing, 156—Working bullocks, 158—Sheep, their introduction, 159—Characteristic of a Merino ram, 160—Sheep-stealing, 160—Washing, 163—Classification, 166—Pressing, 167—Pasturage, 168—Fine short and good combing wool sheep, 169—Objections to hay-racks, 172—Texg or Hoggett wool, 172—Salt, 172—Cross-breeding 173—Combing-wool, 174—Shearing, 175—Pigs and poultry, 176—Prices of poultry, pork, &c., 176.

CONTENTS.

CHAP. XI.

NATURAL HISTORY.

ZOOLOGY. The forest kangaroo, 177—Wallaby, brush, kangaroo rat and mouse, 179—Native hyena, 180—Devil, 181—Porcupine, 181—Wild cats, 181—Bandicoots, 182. ORNITHOLOGY; Platipus, 182—Emu, 184—Black swan, 186—Bronze-winged pigeon, 186—Quail, 186—Snipes, parrots, cockatoos, magpies, and laughing jackasses, 187.—ICHTHYOLOGY; Mullet and trumpeter, 188—Poisonous toad fish, 189—The black whale, 189. ENTOMOLOGY, &c. Varieties of snakes, beetles, and flies, 192. Bees, 193.

CHAP. XII.

GEOLOGY.

Iron, copper, lead, manganese, zinc, and coals, 194—Plumbago, 196—Basalt, slate, limestone and granite, 196—Petrified and vitrified woods, 130.

CHAP. XIII.

CACHEMERE-ANGORA GOAT.

M. POLONCEAU, 199—Quantity and quality of fleece, 200—Mr. Riley's speculation, 200.

CHAP. XIV.

TRADE AND REVENUE.

Balance of trade and articles of export, 202—Imports, 205-6—Shipping, arrivals and departures, 207—Price of freight of wool, 208—Revenue, 209.

CHAP. XV.

VAN DIEMAN'S LAND COMPANY.

Grants, 211—Proposals to tenants, 213.

CHAP. XVI.

EMIGRATION.

Poverty of the working classes, 218—Bad effects of the Labour Rate Act, 219—An emigration agent, 220—Defrauding emigrants, 221—Raising funds to emigrate with, 222—Price of steerage passage, 223—Conduct on voyage, 224—Mechanics wanted, 225—Success of a mechanic who emigrated, 226—Wages and keep of a labourer, 227—Private indenture, 228—Number of emigrants who have been aided by Government, 230—Females who have emigrated, 231—Farmers and gratiers, 232—Capital required, 233—Cabin passage, 233—Renting farm, 233—Instance of success, 234—Instances of failure, 235—An Irish settler, 236—Arrival of emigrants in the colony, 238—Instructions how to proceed, 240—Caution, 240—Selection of land, 241—Conclusion, 244.

APPENDIX.

- Appendix A.—Land Regulations.
 ——— B.—Abstract, 9 Geo. 4th, c. 83.
 ——— C.—Emigration Papers.
 ——— D.—Form of Indenture.