NOTES ON LUNATIC ASYLUMS IN GERMANY: AND OTHER PARTS OF EUROPE

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649430062

Notes on Lunatic Asylums in Germany: And Other Parts of Europe by W. F. Cumming

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

W. F. CUMMING

NOTES ON LUNATIC ASYLUMS IN GERMANY: AND OTHER PARTS OF EUROPE



× NOTES

ON

LUNATIC ASYLUMS

GERMANY

AND OTHER PARTS OF EUROPE.

W. F. CUMMING, M.D.,

LATE BENGAL MEDICAL ESTABLISHMENT.

IOHN CHURCHU

JOHN CHURCHILL, LONDON;
MACLACHLAN AND STEWART, EDINBURGH.
MDCCCLIL.

Rec June, 21, 1899.
PRINTED BY NEILL AND COMPANY, RDINBURGE.

. CONTENTS.

							Page
3-8	INT	RODI	CCTION	. .	:: :	931	1
Erroneous notions and p	ractice	a for	merly pr	evalent	in reg	gard to	Ê
insanity, .	producer •			80025000 Fil			1
" Mad Doctors" and thel	r Subo	rdine	ites,	148	9.5		3
Character of the Old Asy	ylums	and t	reatiben	t, .			4
Improvements introduce			· L		86	97450	6
His account of his first o	*perim	ent,	2 €	. 3	- 00	800	7
Progress of abolition of p				100		: e:	9
Character of Modern Asy			40	5.0	***	77. *	9
Asylums in England,				757	200	979	10
Insanity not the incurable	a disea	se it	was fort	nerly at	apposed	to be,	10
Timely treatment recomm			5-11-1-13-14 2-5	31779000. 35			11
ASYL	UMS	IN	GERN	IANY	ğ.		
HAMBURGH ASTLUM, .		ş	11411	8	23	32	13
Its unsatisfactory ste	ste,		340	*	23433	12	14
Berlin Asylum, .		*	61	*			15
The accommodation :	pebeni	uate,	52	100	•00	3.00	16
Physical restraint pr	actined		6900		535-0		16
Defective moral treat	tment,	&c.,			19		17
Employment of the s	pinal d	lonch	0,		12		18
Difference of this dor	cho fe	am M	Lennet		100	3	19

					7-11-0	Page
Hopeless form of insanity No cases of insanity att					Design Cluster.	21
troubles.			,.	P		21
Probable existence nevert	helees o	fanch	CARGE II	Prussi		22
Chaplain,					78	22
Attendants.	10	3	115 245	- ĝ		23
Qualities desirable in atter	ndants.		89	20		23
Difficulty of getting statis	Charles and the		ion.	20	86	24
Defects of this saylum,	(* .	•		•	*	24
ASTLUM OF THE DEAF AND D	OMB A	r Reel	IN.	•15	***	25
Gymnastic exercises,			33975	300	0.520	25
Education,	1	700	8	330	- 10	26
Employment of the pupils	in after	r life.	9			26
Hereditary transmission of		555	×	8.8	(A)	27
IDIOT SCHOOLS,	34	84		170		27
Herr Sugert's school as Berl	lin,	(S F (2))	363	00.00		27
Division of the pupils	into th	ree gr	Mes,	204	*	27
Character and training			00.6-50	10.00		27
Progress of pupils in	F1000 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	88950	8			28
Improvement in their	expres	eion,	ě	120		28
Geography and penus	anship,	85	7. 1	36	90	28
A Cretin papil,	200	36		53	30	29
Increased attention to	genera	i rules	of her	4th no	w paid	
by physicians,	*	::¥	20	554	90	30
Ideas of the pupils on	religio	a,	40	504	¥0	30
One teacher recomme	ended 1	by He	r Beg	ert for	every	
three pupils,	iggsomen.			16		31
French origin of idiot	educat	ion,				32
M. Seguin's classes at Paris			28	92	•	32
M. Valles's school in the Bio	etre of	Parie,	200	89	40	32
Public examination of		0000000		8279	•33	32
Singing, dancing, fence	ing, gy	mnasti	es, actio	ng, rech	ation,	
and arithmetic,	(1)	96	¥0	5.00 mm	*:	33

\$9

*

					Page	
Education of the senses—ob	ject-less	sons,	0.00	395	34	
Reflections on the education	of idlo	te,	1.755		35	
An idiotic domino-player,	3.0901		(10)		35	
Progress of idiot-education i	in other	count			36	
Schools in Wirtemberg and other p	arts of	German	ay,		37	
First attempt at idiot-education is	Engla	end, by	Mier C.	White,		
of Bath,	€ 2		•	æ**	38	
LUNATIC ASYLUM OF SONNENSTEIN,	near D	resden	180	2.0	39	88
Character and altuation of the bo	iflding,		10.500		39	
Board of the patients, .		- 1	10		40	
Treatment essentially hygienic,					41	
Farm-labour by patients here an	d at the	Biceta	е, .	96	41	
In-door occupations, .	33455	SE	33.0	36	42	
Separate hospital for convelencer	te,	56	(0.5)	*	43	
ASYLUM OF LEUBUS IN SILESIA,	60.00	*	0.652		45	
Situation of the building,	•		***	0.00	45	
Board of paupers,			• 1		46	
Dormitories,	1	. W.	28		46	
Total abolition of restraint disap-	proved	of by I	or Mart	ini,	47	
His classification of the patients,		*			47	
Carrying of water a beneficial ex	erelse,		¥88	36	48	
Concerts and theatrical performs	noes,	36	100	88	48	
Various arrangements in the asy	lam,	*	•	3.6	49	
Dr Martini's opinion of convales	cent hos	pitals,	50	12	49	
Criminal lunatics. —Case of Sefel	oga, wh	o fired	at the l	ting of		
Prussis,				1	50	
Comparison of this case with	that of	Lieute	mant F	ate in		
England,		¥.,		. *	51	
Medical men the best judges of the	he exist	ence of	insanit	y,	51	
Character of Dr Martini, .	€0	*		*	53	
ASYLUM OF PRAGUE,	100	·		30	53	
Its excellent management,				*	53	

			352				Page
Buildings and patie	ents,	88 3 8	(5)	19900	38	#17	54
Treatment of the p	atients,		2.5	10.0	326	150	55
Music in German a	sylums,			36			55
Clinical lectures by	Dr Fis	chel,	100	141			56
ASTLUM OF HALLE,	1		¥8	89		1767	56
Treatment of the pe	ationts,		¥6	-	30	30	57
Judicious applicati	ion of p	erson	d rest	raint ad	vocated	by Dr	
Demerow,	10		8 0	8	*	10	57
Proportion of cures	•		ž.	€.	350	42	58
ASTLUM OF SIEGBURG,	near Bo	mn,	20	4	25	774	58
The building defect	ive,		20	12	20	354	59
Personal restraint p	practised	d by l	r Jaco	bi,	¥6	88	59
Statistics,		2.5		4	6.3	3.0	60
Dr Jacobl's opinion	about 1	the cu	rabilit	y of ines	olty,		60
Board and accommo	dation	of the	patien	te,	400	06	60
The treatment costs	tially b	ygien:	ic.	68	120	26	61
Schools for patients	in Pru	ssian i	sylum	в,	7-1		61
Too little stimulus	afforde	d to	the in	tellectu	d and	moral	
faculties of the pe	atiente,				114		62
Its necessity deduce	d from	the pl	ysiolog	y of th	e brain,		62
Intellectual stimule	as affor	ded i	n Am	erican :	and Du	mfries	
seylums,	.		(%)		(*)	\times	63
Non-restraint,	. ,	÷	io a	**	304	- 00	64
Opinions of the Con	tinental	l phys	icians .	on this s	abject,		64
Dr Anderson's impr	ovemen	te at 1	Haslar	Asylum			65
Mounds from which	the pat	lente	view ti	ne ses,	774	-	66
Rowing excursions,			2000		34	80	67
Lunatics not necessa	rily day	ngero	18,	40	3.2	9.7	67
Non-restraint in En	glish as	yluma		¥6	338		67
Increase in number	of atten	dants	rendor	ed neces	eary by	non-	
restraint,		00 EG	:	F E:	28	*10	68

vii

							Page
York Asylum,						11+	69
Principle of up	pearing	to tree	at the pe	tients :	es a sun	e com	
munity, .	9					1	69
Market-gardeni	ng by th	e patie:	nte,	112	100		70
Suggestions on	the subje	et,	•	67	92	3	70
LUNATIC VILLAGE	ор Спев	L IN B	RLGICM,	77	8		71
Legend of St D	ympna,			750		16	72
Cures attributed	l to her i	nterces	gion,	- 13	33	14	73
Attendance of a	he patier	ta at c	harch,	88	(4)	33	74
Their mode of I	life,		48	34	90	1.4	74
Reside in the fe	milies of	the vi	Magers,	84	*	29	75
Tacs in the man	nagement	of the	Insane,	13	**	554	75
Committee of in	aspection			1960	180	404	76
Chains on some	patients,		, e.c.				76
Estaminets,			27	8	3	1	77
Physicians' rate	of more	ality,	23	334	2	834	77
Sanitary state of	f the vil	lage,	200	194	120	89	78
Advantages of (the mode	of trea	tment at	Ghoel,	5402	174	78
Want of a centr	ral bospit	al for	treatment	of spe	cial cas	ев, .	80
GENERAL REMARK	s on the	GER	сан Азу	LUMS,	(4)		.81
Treatment gene	rally rat	ional,	363	554	966		81
Contain a grea	ter num!	ber of	resident	physic	ians th	an th	e
English asylv	ums,	000 UN 100 U			•••	(a.c.; (a.c.) (a.c.)	82
An increase in	the numi	ber of	physician	s in E	nglish a	sylum	8
recommended							82