

**OLD TESTAMENT LEGENDS:  
BEING STORIES OUT OF SOME OF  
THE LESS-KNOWN APOCRYPHAL  
BOOKS OF THE OLD TESTAMENT**

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Old Testament legends: being stories out of some of the less-known apocryphal books of the Old Testament by M. R. James

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**M. R. JAMES**

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HOW SHEAN RECEIVED EVE IN THE RIVER. \* [ ]

(See page 10)

# OLD TESTAMENT LEGENDS

BEING STORIES OUT OF SOME OF THE  
LESS-KNOWN APOCRYPHAL BOOKS  
OF THE OLD TESTAMENT

BY

M. R. JAMES, LITT.D.

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WITH TEN ILLUSTRATIONS BY

H. J. FORD



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## PREFACE

IF you read the title-page of this book—a thing which young persons very seldom do—you will see that it (the book) contains stories taken “out of some of the less-known apocryphal books of the Old Testament.” You will very possibly not understand what that means; but if you will read this preface—another thing which young persons do even seldomer than they read a title-page—you will find the best explanation that I can give.

I have to begin by talking about the word apocryphal. The newspapers are fond of saying that a statement made by the Prime Minister (or the leader of the Opposition, according to which side in politics the newspaper takes) is apocryphal. By this, the newspaper means to say that the statement was untrue. Or, you will read that someone obtained money or goods by saying that he possessed large estates abroad; and that the estates turned out to be apocryphal. By this is meant that they did not exist. But when you read of a *book* being

apocryphal, something rather different is meant: either that it is "spurious," *i.e.* that it pretends to be written by someone who did not write it; or that what is in it is fabulous and untrue, like the stories of King Arthur; or both.

Now this word apocryphal is specially used, and perhaps most often used, in connection with the Bible. Probably you have at least heard of something called "the Apocrypha," even if you have not read it, and even if you have mixed it up in your mind with another word, Apocalypse, which has nothing whatever to do with it. Well, what is "the Apocrypha"? It is to be found in many Bibles, bound up between the Old and the New Testaments. It is a set of books, looking just like the other books of the Bible, with chapters and verses. Some of it is read in church as weekday lessons in the months of October and November, as you may see by looking at the Table of Lessons in any Prayer Book. Now, are all these books of "the Apocrypha" fabulous or spurious? No. Some of them are. *The Second Book of Esdras* (that is, Ezra) was not written by Ezra; *The Book of Baruch* (the companion of the prophet Jeremiah) was not written by Baruch; *The Wisdom of Solomon* was not written by Solomon. These and some