THE CHRONICLES OF AMERICA SERIES: THE AGRARIAN CRUSADE, A CHRONICLE OF THE FARMER IN POLITICS

Published @ 2017 Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd

ISBN 9780649549016

The Chronicles of America Series: The Agrarian Crusade, a Chronicle of the Farmer in Politics by Solon J. Buck & Allen Johnson

Except for use in any review, the reproduction or utilisation of this work in whole or in part in any form by any electronic, mechanical or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including xerography, photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, is forbidden without the permission of the publisher, Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd, PO Box 1576 Collingwood, Victoria 3066 Australia.

All rights reserved.

Edited by Trieste Publishing Pty Ltd. Cover @ 2017

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, re-sold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior consent in any form or binding or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition including this condition being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

www.triestepublishing.com

SOLON J. BUCK & ALLEN JOHNSON

THE CHRONICLES OF AMERICA SERIES: THE AGRARIAN CRUSADE, A CHRONICLE OF THE FARMER IN POLITICS



TEXTBOOK EDITION

THE CHRONICLES OF AMÉRICA SERIES ALLEN JOHNSON EDITOR

GERHARD R. LOMER CHARLES W. JEPFERYS ASSISTANT EDITORS

7. . .

THE AGRARIAN CRUSADE

A CHRONICLE OF THE FARMER IN POLITICS BY SOLON J. BUCK



NEW HAVEN: YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS TORONTO: GLASGOW, BROOK & CO. LONDON: HUMPHREY MILFORD OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS 668971 Copyright, 1920, by Yale University Press

C

PREFACE

RAPID growth accompanied by a somewhat painful readjustment has been one of the leading characteristics of the history of the United States during the last half century. In the West the change has been so swift and spectacular as to approach a complete metamorphosis. With the passing of the frontier has gone something of the old freedom and the old opportunity; and the inevitable change has brought forth inevitable protest, particularly from the agricultural class. Simple farming communities have wakened to find themselves complex industrial regions in which the farmers have frequently lost their former preferred position. The result has been a series of radical agitations on the part of farmers determined to better their lot. These movements have manifested different degrees of coherence and intelligence, but all have had something of the same purpose and spirit, and all may justly be considered as stages of the still unfinished agrarian crusade. This book is an attempt to sketch the course and to reproduce the spirit of that crusade from its inception with the Granger movement, through the Greenback and Populist phases, to a chimax in the battle for free silver.

In the preparation of the chapters dealing with Populism I received invaluable assistance from my colleague, Professor Lester B. Shippee of the University of Minnesota; and I am indebted to my wife for aid at every stage of the work, especially in the revision of the manuscript.

SOLON J. BUCK.

MINNESOTA HISTORICAL SOCIETY, St. Paul.

CONTENTS

| I. | THE INCEPTION OF THE GRANGE | Page | 1 |
|-------|---|------|-----|
| II. | THE RISING SPIRIT OF UNREST | ** | 11 |
| m. | THE GRANGER MOVEMENT AT FLOOR TIDE | | 25 |
| IV. | CURBING THE RAILROADS | ** | 48 |
| v. | THE COLLAPSE OF THE GRANGER MOVE- MENT | | 60 |
| VI. | THE GREENBACK INTERLUDE | " | 77 |
| VII. | THE PLIGHT OF THE FARMER | • | 90 |
| VIII. | THE FARMERS' ALLIANCE | * | 111 |
| IX. | THE PEOPLE'S PARTY LAUNCHED | ** | 125 |
| X. | THE POPULIST BOMBSHELL OF 1892 | ** | 142 |
| XI. | THE SILVER ISSUE | | 154 |
| XII. | THE BATTLE OF THE STANDARDS | * | 172 |
| KIII. | THE LEAVEN OF RADICALISM | * | 194 |
| | BIBLIOGRAPHICAL NOTE | | 203 |
| | INDEX | | 907 |

